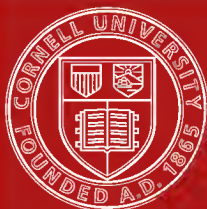


LITERATURE · AND · THE · PENSION - LIST ·



W · MORRIS · COLLES





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LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST.

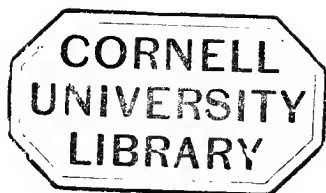
AN INVESTIGATION
Conducted for the Committee of
THE INCORPORATED SOCIETY OF AUTHORS.

BY
WILLIAM MORRIS COLLES,
OF THE INNER TEMPLE, BARRISTER-AT-LAW.

PUBLISHED FOR
THE INCORPORATED SOCIETY OF AUTHORS
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PREFACE.

THIS compilation was undertaken at the request of the Committee of the Society of Authors, with the view of obtaining and publishing a complete account of the Pension List in its relation to Literature. I have, therefore, examined into the history of this annual grant, from the first Resolution of the House which prepared the way for it, and the Act of Parliament which created it, to the present day.

I have reprinted *verbatim* the official lists of pensions from the commencement, with the reasons assigned for each appointment and the amount. This is, I believe, the only complete list ever published.

I have next made a brief analysis of the Pension List, and I have shown that the Fund is administered year after year in direct contravention and disregard of the Act which created it, especially in respect of granting pensions to widows of men formerly in the Army, Navy, Diplomatic, or Civil Service.

I have, lastly, submitted certain proposals which seem to me to meet the justice of the case. I have based these upon the supposition that no more than £1,200 a year can be granted in pensions to Science, Art, and Literature. Though individual members of the Society may agree with me as to the justice of these proposals, they are put forth on my own responsibility alone.

W. M. C.

LINCOLN'S INN,
January, 1889.

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LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST.



I.

THE ORIGIN OF THE PENSION LIST.

ON February 18th, 1834, an important Resolution was moved in the House of Commons by Lord Althorp, then Chancellor of the Exchequer, and passed. It was as follows :

‘That it appears from papers before the House that, upon the accession of his late Majesty, the charge for pensions on the Civil List of England and Ireland, the hereditary revenue of Scotland, and the four and a half per cent. duties stood as follows :

England	£74,200
Ireland	67,377
Scotland	37,191
Four and a half per cents.	24,290
	<hr/>
	£203,058

That on the accession of his present Majesty the charges

of an analogous nature amounted to the following sums :

England	£74,200
Ireland	51,155
Scotland	30,467
Four and a half per cents.	25,122
	<hr/>
	£180,944

That his present most gracious Majesty having placed at the disposal of Parliament his Majesty's interest in the hereditary revenues in the droits of the Crown and of the Admiralty, as well as the casual revenues, both within the United Kingdom and in his Majesty's foreign possessions, two Acts were passed by which the Legislature, in proof of dutiful attachment, assigned a Civil List for the life of his most gracious Majesty, and raised further charges on the Consolidated Fund, thus providing for the honour and the dignity of the Crown and for the support of the civil Government. That under these Acts a sum of £75,000 was fixed as the amount of the pensions on the Civil List of his Majesty, the balance of the existing pensions being otherwise provided for, by which arrangement, on termination of the existing interests, the whole charge of the pensions, except the charge on the Civil List, will become a saving to the public, and the charge for the pensions, which is now £44,263 below its amount in 1820, will be reduced eventually to £75,000, being £138,058 below that sum.

‘That, under the provisions of these Acts, the charge on the public has already been reduced, since the

accession of his present most gracious Majesty, by the sum of £12,149, and that the further reduction of the expenditure to the sum limited by the Civil List Acts is progressive, and has been fixed by law.

‘That it is the bounden duty of the responsible advisers of the Crown to recommend to his Majesty for grants of pensions on the Civil List *such persons only as have just claims on the royal beneficence, or who, by their personal services to the Crown by the performance of duties to the public, or who, by their useful discoveries in science and attainments in literature and the arts, have merited the gracious consideration of their Sovereign and the gratitude of their country.*

It will be perceived from the words in italics that the Resolution left open a very wide interpretation as to the appropriation of any sum which might be set apart for the Pension List. Pensions might be awarded

- (1) To persons who have just claim on the Royal beneficence—a clause open to very wide application—*e.g.*, to the Sovereign’s private servants.
- (2) To personal servants of the Crown who have done eminent public service.
- (3) To persons who have advanced Science, Art, and Literature.

We should, therefore, consider the pensions actually awarded in the first year or two after the passing of the Resolution in order to ascertain the interpretation put upon it by Sir Robert Peel (who resigned on April 6th, 1835), and by Lord Melbourne, who followed him.

Now in the year 1835 there were added to the list

the following names, all connected with Science and Literature :

Richarda Airey (wife of the Astronomer Royal)	£300
Mary Somerville (the well-known authoress of the ‘ Connection of the Physical Sciences ’)	300
Robert Southey*	300
James Montgomery	- 150
Sharon Turner	200

With the accession of Queen Victoria yet a further change was made. The Committee of Inquiry, which was, as a matter of course, appointed on the demise of the Crown, recommended ‘ that in place of granting a sum of £75,000 for Civil List pensions, her Majesty should be empowered to grant in every year new pensions to the amount of £1,200, these pensions to be granted in strict conformity with the resolution of the House of Commons of the 18th February, 1834.’

The object of this change was, of course, increased economy. In the place of a fixed charge of £75,000, a yearly grant which was estimated to be equivalent to £19,871 perpetual annuity seemed to possess obvious advantages.

The recommendations of the Committee of 1837 were given effect to by 1 Vict. c. 2, and the Civil List for which her Majesty gave up her life interest in

* In the Pension List published in 1830, Southey is credited with a pension of £155 2s., granted on 31st March, 1807, that is, in the first week of the Portland Administration. He was made Laureate in 1813. His pension was amongst those charged in 1832 on the Consolidated Fund, and this pension on the Civil List Fund, granted in 1835, was additional. In the Report on Pensions, 1838, the amount is given as £455.

the hereditary revenues of the Crown was fixed as follows :

1. Privy Purse	£60,000
2. Salaries of Household	131,260
3. Expenses of Household	172,500
4. Royal Bounty, etc.	13,000
5. Pensions (£1,200 a year)	
6. Unappropriated	8,040
	<hr/>
	£385,000

Section 5 of the statute, which still governs the law as to pensions on the Civil List, runs :

‘And whereas it is expedient to make provision, at the rate of one thousand two hundred pounds a year, for each and every succeeding year of her Majesty’s reign, to defray the charge of such pensions as may be granted by her Majesty, chargeable on her Majesty’s Civil List revenues, be it therefore enacted that it shall be lawful for the Lord High Treasurer, or for the Commissioner of her Majesty’s Treasury for the time being, to charge upon and issue quarterly out of the said Consolidated Fund, as an addition to the sum hereby granted for her Majesty’s Civil List, such sums as shall be required to defray the charge of such pensions as may be granted as aforesaid, at the rate of one thousand two hundred pounds a year, for the first year of her Majesty’s reign, and at the like additional yearly rate for the second and every succeeding year of her said reign.’

And Section 6 goes on :

‘And whereas it was resolved by the Commons House of Parliament on the eighteenth day of February, 1834,

That it is the bounden duty of the responsible advisers of the Crown to recommend to his Majesty for grants of pensions on the Civil List such persons only as have just claims on the royal beneficence, or who by their personal services to the Crown, by the performance of duties to the public, or by their useful discoveries in science and attainments in literature and the arts, have merited the gracious consideration of their Sovereign and the gratitude of their country, And whereas it is expedient that provision should be made by law for carrying into full effect the said resolution, and for giving an assurance to Parliament that all responsible advisers of the Crown have acted in conformity therewith, be it enacted that the pensions which may hereafter be charged upon the Civil List revenues shall be granted to such persons only as have just claims on the royal beneficence, or who by their personal services to the Crown, by the performance of duties to the public, or by their useful discoveries in science or attainments in literature and the arts, have merited the gracious consideration of their Sovereign and the gratitude of their country, and that a list of all such pensions granted in each year ending the 20th day of June shall be laid before Parliament within thirty days after the said 20th day of June in each year; if Parliament shall not be then sitting, then within thirty days after the next meeting of Parliament.'

II.

PREVIOUSLY EXISTING PENSIONS.

A COMMITTEE appointed by Lord Melbourne in 1837 to inquire into the consideration for which the then

existing pensions had been granted, in the following year issued a most elaborate Report. We find them, it is true, much more occupied with arithmetical calculations as to the probable future totals of the Civil Pension List, than with considerations as to the principle which should govern these grants. But they go on to congratulate the House 'that the principles upon which Civil List pensions shall hereafter be granted are now, for the first time, distinctly stated and adopted by Parliament, and that complete and immediate responsibility is ensured by requiring the list of pensions granted to be laid annually before the House of Commons.' The chief value of their labour lies, however, in the instructive analysis of the Pension List appended to the Report. All existing pensions referred to them, that is, those on the Civil List and those on the Consolidated Fund,* were classed under the twelve heads: 1. Army; 2. Navy; 3. Diplomatic; 4. Judicial and legal; 5. Political; 6. Civil and revenue; 7. Colonial; 8. Services to royal family and in household; 9. Rewards for literary and scientific services; 10. Royal bounty and charity; 11. Compensation for forfeited estates; 12. Miscellaneous. The object of this classification was, we may add, if possible, to satisfy public opinion, not to lay down any rules for future guidance. It was certainly never intended that the formation of the ninth class, which is very meagre and mixed,

* On the accession of William IV., the pensions were limited in amount to £75,000, and the balance over and above this sum boldly carried over to the Consolidated Fund by the rough and ready expedient of putting on the Civil List the pensioners from A to H, and on the Consolidated Fund those from H to Z. This gave the public the benefit of those pensions which fell in from those charged on the Consolidated Fund, and the Crown the advantage of the vacancies which occurred in those payable from the Civil List.

should in any way be regarded as a precedent. These pensions had for the most part been admittedly granted when the system was at its worst. Jobs and scandals were disclosed, if not, as the Committee remarked, in such numbers as was expected, at any rate to a sufficient extent to amply justify the changes which had been effected in the law. But no one, judging by this Schedule, would suspect for a moment that any attempt had been made to put the newly-defined principles into practice.

Thus the ninth class contains only sixty-four names, and the total charge amounts only to £9,204, that is, for the year 1838, out of a total of £138,751, inclusive, of course, in both cases, of all pensions transferred to the Consolidated Fund, as well as those on the Civil List. Fifty years ago, then, it was conclusively established that not a fifteenth of the Court pensioners were connected with 'literary or scientific eminence, and with useful inventions and attainments in the arts.'

Besides those added by Sir Robert Peel and Lord Melbourne in 1835, and others whose names we have already mentioned, few great names appear on this roll of pensioners. Here, however, is John Dalton (£300); the author of the 'Atomic Theory' could hardly even in that thankless age have been left to die without recognition. Here, too, is Michael Faraday (£300), whose widow and niece were also pensioned in 1868; and Ann Grant, then in her eighty-third year (£98), a pension which was granted at the instance of Sir Walter Scott and Lord Jeffrey. James Ivory (£300), the mathematician, is even not yet forgotten. Dr. John Jamieson (£100)

died while the committee was sitting, and had, therefore, enjoyed his pension, which was granted by Grey in 1833, in acknowledgment chiefly of his *Scotch Dictionary*, for only two years. Then here are the names of Mary Russell Mitford (£100), whose four volumes of 'Our Village' appeared 1824-1832; of Thomas Moore (£300), then fifty-seven; of Sir William Ouseley (£100), the great Orientalist, then seventy-two; of the daughter-in-law and grandchildren of Archdeacon Paley (£200), whose 'View of the Evidences of Christianity' appeared in 1794, and who died in 1805; of the widow of Professor Robinson (£184), who was employed by Government to make an experimental voyage with Harrison's chronometer, but never received any remuneration for his labours; of Sir James South (£300), who offered to build a second National Observatory, and endow it with his own magnificent instruments; and of the daughter of Professor Dugald Stewart (£200), whose pension was granted by Earl Grey, 18th November, 1834, a few days before Sir Robert Peel was sent for.

Here, again, is an entry of curious interest:

'Wren, Constantia Maria, age 70, £61.

'Daughter of the grandson of Sir Christopher Wren; her father served in the army for forty years, having been present at the battles of Dettingen and Fontenoy.'*

Here is another entry which is suggestive:

'Young, Ann, age 64, £9; Janet, age 60, £9; Margaret, age 58, £9;—£27.

* It appears from the Irish Pension List, published in 1830, that this pension was granted on 6th February, 1784, that is, during the first Pitt Administration and Grattan's Parliament. The Irish Royal Revenues on which it was charged were, however, then at the exclusive disposal of the King.

‘Daughters of Dr. Young, who, in 1793, published a volume of essays which by the Government of the day was thought to have a useful effect; he died in 1806, when his widow received a pension; upon her death these pensions were granted to her children.’*

The name of Harriet Maturin (£43), widow of the Rev. Charles R. Maturin, reminds us of the last of the ‘Monk’ Lewis School of Story-tellers; Martha Drysdale (£49) was rewarded as the niece of Robert Hugh Blair, author of the immortal sermons.† Here, too, are the granddaughters of Robinson, the historian (£64); the four daughters of Bishop Dickson, of Down (£507); the six daughters of Bishop Halifax, of Gloucester (£288); the widow of Bishop Lloyd, of Oxford (£200); the widow of Bishop Young, of Clonfert (£200); the daughters of Dr. Kirwan, the famous Dublin preacher (£266); and Martha Pye (£60), the widow of Henry James Pye, the most obscure of Poets Laureate.

III.

DOUBLE PURPOSE OF THE PENSION LIST.

THE wording first of the Resolution and next of the Act of 1837 clearly contemplated the granting of pensions as a distinction and a mark of national gratitude for personal services, without any question of want or destitution at all. And in many instances a pension has been

* These pensions are in the Scotch Pension List, published in 1830, dated 13th September, 1810, and were therefore granted during the Perceval Administration.

† This pension we find was granted on the Scotch List on 28th November, 1803, that is, during the Addington Administration.

awarded with that intention. Southey, for instance, when he received his pension in the year 1835, was already Poet Laureate and had besides another pension. But of late years, as will be seen, this view of a pension has gradually dropped out, so that practically the only consideration now before the Government is whether the proposed recipient is really possessed of slender means, supposing that he possesses the other necessary qualifications. The Pension List, in other words, no longer recognises personal services unless the recipient is in straightened means. This seems reasonable. The money of the nation ought not to be given to those whose incomes are sufficient for their wants. In art and science of late years some steps have been taken towards the recognition of important service in the manner commonly followed in the army and navy and in the diplomatic service, namely, by titles. In literature two distinguished writers have been raised to the peerage, and one or two have been created knights during the Queen's reign. Whether the practice should be more widely adopted, whether titles ought to be conferred upon men of letters and science as liberally as upon men of the combatant services, is a question into which we need not enter. Walter Scott, it is certain, received no additional honour when he was created a baronet. But the honour marked the gratitude of the country. At present, however, a man of letters looks to the extended circulation of his books, and the influence of his works is the highest honour he can look for or should desire. If, however, as may happen, the best work and the most lasting influence are not accompanied by wealth, he will become a proper applicant for a pension, according to the wording of the Resolution. In spite of

the looseness of this wording, which may be held to give some colouring to outside appointments, the country at large regards the grant as sacred to Art, Science, and Literature.

IV.

THE VICTORIAN ADMINISTRATION OF THE TRUST.

Return of all pensions granted and charged upon the Civil List, in accordance with the Act 1 Vict. c. 2, with the grounds upon which such pensions have been granted.

1838.	<i>March 14.</i>	
SYDNEY MORGAN		£300
	<i>April 7.</i>	
WILLIAM WALLACE -		300
	<i>June 20.</i>	
SARAH MEARS (now HUGHES)		40
	<i>December 17.</i>	
Six children of JAMES and ANNE GIBBONS	-	50
In consideration of their destitute state, their father having lost his life in the execution of his duty as chief constable of police in Ireland, their mother having also since died.		
	<i>January 17.</i>	
ELIZA MACARTHUR; wife of Dr. Alexander MacArthur, late superintendent of model schools, and inspector of the Dublin district under the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland	- - -	200
In consideration of his having been attacked by mental derangement, which his medical attendants attribute solely to his unbounded exertions for the national system of education, and to its laborious official details.		
	<i>March 25.</i>	
LIEUTENANT-COLONEL GURWOOD	- - -	200
In consideration of the eminent services rendered to the public by the publication of the despatches of the Duke of Wellington.		

1839. *April 23.*
 ANNA MARIA PLUNKETT, widow of William Plunkett, Esq.,
 late Deputy Chairman of Excise - - - £100
 In consideration of the valuable and important services
 rendered by Mr. Plunkett during 30 years, and of his
 death having been brought on, after a very short illness,
 by his unremitting and laborious exertions as Deputy
 Chairman of Excise.
- June 18.*
 MARY BANIM, daughter of John Banim, Esq., author of
 several works of imagination and poetry 40
 In consideration of his suffering under severe illness,
 which has deprived him of reason, and threatens shortly
 to deprive him of life; and of the distress to which his
 wife and daughter will be reduced by his death.
- November 20.*
 SIR JOHN NEWPORT, Bart. - 1,000
 In consideration of the zealous and efficient services
 rendered by him to the public during a period of nearly
 half a century, within which time he filled the offices of
 Chancellor of the Exchequer of Ireland and Controller-
 General of the Exchequer of the United Kingdom. The
 latter office he resigned in consequence of his great age
 and infirmities.
- December 31.*
 HANNAH, CAROLINE, and WILLIAM ALDRIDGE - 25
 The widow and children of William Aldridge, a meri-
 torious police officer, who was murdered at Deptford
 whilst in the execution of his duty.
1840. *April 23.*
 MARY LANDER - 75
 In consideration of the science, zeal, and courage dis-
 played by her husband, the late John Lander, in a
 hazardous expedition into the interior of Africa for the
 extension of knowledge, in which expedition his life fell
 a sacrifice to his exertions.
- JAMES BROWNE, LL.D. 100
 Member of the Faculty of Advocates at Edinburgh. In
 consideration of his literary attainments.
- July 23.*
 REV. HENRY BAREZ - 100
 Teacher of German. In consideration of the services
 rendered by him to her Majesty during her education.

1840.	SIGNOR GIUSEPPE GUZZARONI	£50
	Teacher of Italian. For like services.	
	JOHN BERNARD SALE, Esq.	100
	Teacher of singing. For like services.	
	THOMAS STEWARD -	100
	Teacher of writing. For like services.	
	MONSIEUR FRANÇOIS GRANDINEAU	100
	Teacher of French. For like services.	
	MRS. LUCY ANDERSON	100
	Teacher of Music. For like services.	
	MADAME SARAH MATILDA BOURDIN	100
	Teacher of dancing. For like services.	

September 9.

	HENRY WILLIAMS -	20
	Ironmonger, of Newport, Monmouth. In consideration of his services as a special constable during the late riots there, when he received several wounds.	
	THOMAS WALKER -	20
	Of Newport, Monmouth, innkeeper. For like services.	
	EDWARD MORGAN -	20
	Of Newport, Monmouth, draper. For like services.	

1841. *March 17.*

	PETER WARREN DEASE, Esq.	100
	Chief Factor in the service of the Hudson's Bay Company. In consideration of the personal danger and fatigue undergone by him in geographical discoveries on the northern coast of America.	

June 7.

	ELIZABETH DEVEREUX KENNEDY and ANNA MARIA KENNEDY -	100
	Daughters of Sir Robert Kennedy, late Commissary-General. In consideration of his long and arduous service of 38 years on various parts of the Continent of Europe, during which he was shipwrecked and taken prisoner; and the uniform accuracy with which the immense amount of money passing through his hands was accounted for.	
	GEORGE BURGESS, Esq.	100
	In consideration of his services in the advancement of learning, as the editor and publisher of various works of Greek literature.	

LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST. 15

- 1841. THOMAS WEBSTER, Esq.** - - - £50
 Fellow of the Geological Society, and Corresponding Member of the Natural History Society of Paris. In consideration of his meritorious and successful exertions in promoting the science of geology.

- REV. THOMAS KIDD, M.A.** - 100
 Of Trinity College, Cambridge. In consideration of his services in the advancement of learning, as the editor and publisher of various works of classical literature.

June 17.

- BENJAMIN THORPE, Esq.** 40
 In consideration of his services rendered to literature, particularly in the Anglo-Saxon language; in addition to the pension of £160 per annum formerly granted to him.

July 23.

- SNOW HARRIS, Esq.** - - - 300
 In consideration of his services in the cultivation of science, and more especially for his diligence in the investigation of electrical phenomena.

August 3.

- MISS SOPHIE WYNARD** - - - 200
 In consideration of the long and faithful services rendered by her to the Royal Family, as well as her impoverished circumstances.

August 30.

- DAME CATHERINE JEREMIE** - - - 200
 To Sir Thomas Fowell Buxton, Bart., and George Raillie, Esq., in trust for her, as the widow of Sir John Jeremie, Knight. In consideration of the activity and usefulness displayed by him in the execution of his duties in several capacities in the Colonies, and of his death in the public service when Governor of Sierra Leone.

- JOHN ANSTER, LL.D.** - 150
 In consideration of the successful application of his talents to the cultivation of literature.

- REV. HENRY FRANCIS CARY** - 200
 For like services.

August 31.

- MRS. ELIZA ANNE JAMES** - 100
 Widow of the author of 'James's Naval History of Great Britain.' In consideration of the able manner in which the achievements of the British Navy have been recorded in that work.

1841. MISS MARGARET CLAPPERTON - - £50
Sister of Major Clapperton, the celebrated African traveller, who lost his life while engaged in exploring the interior of that quarter of the world. In consideration of the great additions that were made by him to geographical knowledge.
1842. *September 24.*
LOUISA, BARONESS LEHZEN - - 400
In consideration of the faithful services rendered by her to her Majesty during a period of 18 years.
- November 17.*
ELIZABETH DEVEREUX KENNEDY and ANNA MARIA KENNEDY (£100 each) 200
Sisters of Sir Robert Kennedy, late Commissary-General. Additional pension in testimony of the public services of their late brother.
- WILLIAM WORDSWORTH, Esq. - - 300
In consideration of his distinguished literary attainments.
- November 25.*
JOHN CURTIS, Esq. - - 100
In consideration of his zealous devotion to science.
- RICHARD OWEN, Esq. - - 200
Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, Hunterian Professor, and one of the Conservators of the Museum. In consideration of his distinguished exertions in the improvement of science.
1843. *September 14.*
DAME MARION BELL - - 100
In consideration of the services rendered to the cause of science by her late husband, Sir Charles Bell.
- ANNE ELIZA MARIA DRUMMOND - - 200
In consideration of the public services of her brother, Edward Drummond, Esq., who acted as private secretary to the Right Honourable George Canning, the Earl of Ripon, the Duke of Wellington, and the Right Honourable Sir Robert Peel, Bart., during tenure by each of these Ministers of the office of First Lord of the Treasury, and who died by the hand of an assassin on the 25th of January, 1843.
- ROBERT BROWN, Esq. - - 200
In consideration of his contributions and eminent services to the science of Botany.

LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST. 17

1843.	<i>November 16.</i>	
	DAME FLORENTIA SALE - - -	£500
	On account of the distinguished military services of Colonel Sir Robert Henry Sale, G.C.B., and in particular of his gallant defence of Jellalabad.	
1844.	<i>April 27.</i>	
	SIR WILLIAM ROWAN HAMILTON, Knight, M.A., Astronomer Royal for Ireland -	200
	In consideration of his scientific attainments.	
1845.	<i>January 28.</i>	
	PATRICK FRAZER TYTLER, Esq. -	200
	In consideration of his eminent literary attainments and merits as an historian.	
	MRS. JANE HOOD - - -	100
	To William Elliott, M.D., in trust for her, as the wife of Thomas Hood, Esq., author of various popular works, in consideration of his literary merit and infirm state of health.	
	SUSAN ROBERTSON - - -	50
	MARY ROBERTSON - - -	50
	ELEANOR ROBERTSON - - -	50
	ELIZABETH ROBERTSON - - -	50
	The four daughters of Lieutenant-Colonel Robertson Macdonald, and grand-daughters of the late Principal Robertson. In consideration of the eminent literary merits of their grandfather, as an historian, and their own destitute situation. In trust to James Rolland, Esq., and John Stewart, Esq., Writers to the Signet, in Edinburgh.	
	<i>January 31.</i>	
	JANE CAROLINE STODDART - - -	75
	FRANCES AGNES STODDART - - -	75
	Sisters of the late Lieutenant-Colonel Stoddart, murdered at Bokhara. In consideration of the services of their brother, and of these being no adequate provision for them. In trust to John Kitson, Esq., of Thorpe, near Norwich.	
	<i>March 5.</i>	
	MADemoisELLE AUGUSTA EMMA D'ESTE - - -	500
	In trust to Edward Marjoribanks, Esq., and Sir Edward Antrobus, Bart., for her, in consideration of her just claims on the royal beneficence.	

1845

June 11.

- CLARA MARIA SUSANNA LOWE - £50
 Daughter of the late General Sir Hudson Lowe. In consideration of the services of her father, and her own destitute condition. In trust to Sir Joshua Ricketts Rowley, Bart., Captain R.N., and Lieutenant Edward William de Lancy Lowe, 32nd Regiment of Foot.

July 28.

- MADemoisELLE AUGUSTA EMMA D'ESTE - 500
 Additional pension, in consideration of her just claims on the royal beneficence. In trust to Edward Majoribanks, Esq., and Sir Edmund Antrobus, Bart.

September 30.

- DAME MARY ARCHER SHEE - 200
 The wife of Sir Martin Archer Shee, President of the Royal Academy. In consideration of his eminence as an artist, and of his service as President of the Royal Academy during a period of 14 years. In trust to Martin Archer Shee, Esq., of the Middle Temple, Barrister-at-Law, and William Archer Shee, Esq., on the Home Establishment of the East India Company's Examiners' Office, East India House.

October 14.

- ALFRED TENNYSON, Esq. - 200
 In consideration of his eminence as a poet.
- JAMES DAVID FORBES, Esq. - 200
 Professor of Natural Philosophy at the University of Edinburgh. In consideration of his eminent attainments in science.

1846.

April 22.

- JANE LOUDON - 100
 Widow of the late John Claudius Loudon, author of several works connected with botanical science. In consideration of his services and merits. In trust to Francis Ellerker Lewin, Esq., and Bevis Ellerby Green, Esq.

June 30.

- ANNA ARCHER SHEE -
 MARY ARCHER SHEE - } 200
 ELIZA JANE ARCHER SHEE -

The daughters of Sir Martin Archer Shee, President of the Royal Academy. In consideration of the emi-

1846.	nence of their father as an artist, and of his services as President of the Royal Academy during a period of 16 years. In trust to Martin Archer Shee, of the Middle Temple, Barrister-at-Law, and William Archer Shee, Esq., on the Home Establishment of the East India Company's Examiners' Office, East India House.	
CHRISTIAN M'CASKILL	-	£50
JESSIE M'CASKILL	-	50
	The sisters of the late Sir John M'Caskill. In consideration of the gallant services of their brother, and of his death on the field of battle.	
CATHERINE TAYLOR	-	50
	Daughter of Brigadier General Taylor, killed in action in the late campaign of the Sutlej. In consideration of the distinguished services of her late father. In trust to Sir Harry Dent Goring, Bart.	
REV. SAMUEL BLOOMFIELD, D.D.	-	200
	In consideration of his services and acquirements as a scholar and divine.	
BERNARD BARTON, ESQ.	-	100
	In consideration of his literary merits.	
JOHN RAMSEY M'CULLOCH, ESQ.	-	200
	In consideration of his services as the author of many useful publications connected with the finance and commerce of the country.	

July 4.

MARY HAYDON	-	
	Widow of the late Benjamin Robert Haydon, Esq. In consideration of her distressed circumstances, and the merits, as an artist, of her late husband.	

July 6.

CALVIN BEAUMONT WINSTANLEY	-	25
JOHN LLOYD	-	25
	In consideration of the services rendered by their ancestors to King Charles the Second, in his escape after the Battle of Worcester.	

August 13.

SAMUEL WILDERSPIN	-	100
	In consideration of his services in promoting infant schools.	

1846.

October 5.

- ELLEN MARY BANIM - - - £50
 Widow of John Banim, Esq., the author of several works of imagination and poetry. In consideration of the literary merits of her late husband. In trust to Joseph Green, Esq., Resident Magistrate of Kilkenny, and the Very Rev. Charles Vignolles, D.D., Dean of Ossory.

October 11.

- MARGARET TURNBULL - - - 50
 Widow of the late James Turnbull, in consideration of the literary merits of her brother, the late Dr. Leyden. In trust to Robert Chambers, bookseller, Edinburgh, and John Fisher, Writer to the Signet, Edinburgh.

October 31.

- FANNY GURWOOD - - - 50
 Widow of Lieutenant-Colonel Gurwood. In consideration of the literary merits of her late husband. In trust to Richard Henry Cox and Frederick William Cox, Esqs.

1847.

October 4.

- CHRISTIAN M'CASKILL - - - 50
 JESSIE M'CASKILL - - - 50
 Additional pension. In consideration of the gallant services of their brother, the late Sir John M'Caskill, and of his death on the field of battle. In trust to Lachlan Martin Matheson, Esq., and Rev. Alexander Macgregor.
- REV. THEOBALD MATTHEW - - - 300
 In consideration of his meritorious exertions to promote temperance in Ireland.
- LEIGH HUNT, ESQ. - - - 200
 In consideration of his distinguished literary talents.
- GRACE CHALMERS - - - 50
 ANNE SIMSON CHALMERS - - - 25
 ELIZA CHALMERS - - - 25
 GRACE PRATT CHALMERS - - - 25
 MARGARET PARKER CHALMERS - - - 25
 HELEN JEMIMA CHALMERS - - - 25

LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST. 21

1847.	FRANCES AGNES CHALMERS	£25
	Widow and daughters of the late Rev. Dr. Chalmers. In consideration of his piety, eloquence, and learning. In trust to the Rev. Dr. William Hanna, and Thomas Chalmers, Esq.	
	FRANCES FREELING HOOD	50
	THOMAS HOOD	50
	Children of the late Thomas Hood. In consideration of the literary merits of their father. In trust to William Elliott, M.D., David Salomons, Esq., and Thomas Reseigh.	
	<i>October 29.</i>	
	FRANCES CHRISTIE	25
	MARY MURRAY CHRISTIE	25
	In consideration of the services of their father, the late Sir Archibald Christie. In trust to Captain Fred. Gordon Christie and Arthur Forbes, Esq.	
	<i>November 16.</i>	
	GEORGE NEWPORT, F.R.S.	100
	In consideration of his researches and discoveries in comparative anatomy and physiology.	
	<i>December 22.</i>	
	MARGARET MORRICE BELL	50
	CAROLINE BELL	50
	Daughters of the late Professor George Joseph Bell. In consideration of the labours of their late father in the improvement of the law of Scotland. In trust to Alex- ander Shaw, Esq., and Thomas George Shaw, Esq.	
	<i>March 17.</i>	
1848.	CATHARINE WORSAM MAITLAND	50
	Widow of General Frederick Maitland. In con- sideration of his distinguished military services. In trust to Captain Frederick Thomas Maitland and Thomas Cotherton Garth, Esq.	
	<i>July 14.</i>	
	JOHN COUCHE ADAMS	200
	In consideration of his astronomical discoveries and scientific merits.	
	JAMES SHERIDAN KNOWLES	200
	In consideration of his talents as a dramatic author.	
	WILLIAM CARLETON	200
	In consideration of his literary merits.	

1848.

July 31.

MARGARET M'CULLAGH	}	£100
ISABELLA M'CULLAGH		
ELEANOR JANE M'CULLAGH		

In consideration of the eminent scientific attainments of their brother, the late Professor M'Cullagh. In trust to James Whiteside, Esq., and George M'Dowell, Esq.

December 5.

JUANA MARIA DE LOS DOLORES SMITH	-	500
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In consideration of the long and distinguished military services of her husband, Major-General Sir Henry George Wakelyn Smith, and in particular of the brilliant and decisive victory which he gained over the army of the Sikhs, at Aliwal, on the Sutlej. In trust to Tycho Wing, Esq., and the Rev. William Strong.

1849.

October 13.

SARAH PENNYCUICK	-	200
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In consideration of the distinguished military services of her husband, the late Lieutenant-Colonel John Penny-cuick, in various campaigns in the East, and of the large family now dependent upon her for support. In trust to the Rev. John Browne and Edward Maltby, Esq.

CHARLOTTE AGNES CURETON	-	200
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In consideration of the long and distinguished military services of her husband, the late Colonel Charles Robert Cureton, C.B., and of his death on the field of battle. In trust to Edward Burgoyne Cureton and Daniel Howard, Esqs.

SARAH AUSTIN	-	100
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In consideration of the services which she has rendered to literature, especially by her translation of German works. In trust to Sir Alexander Duff Gordon, Bart., and Henry Reeve, Esq.

JANET HAMILTON	-	100
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In consideration of the valuable contributions to philosophical literature of her husband, Sir William Hamilton, Bart., professor of logic and metaphysics in the University of Edinburgh, and of the precarious state of his health. In trust to James Thompson, Gibson Craig, and Andrew Coventry, Esqs.

LOUISA KENNY	-	40
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In consideration of the literary talent of her husband, the late James Kenny, Esq. In trust to William Chapman and Gilbert Stephens, Esqs.

1849. THOMAS WAGHORN £200
 In consideration of the great energy and perseverance which he displayed in opening out the overland route to India, at great cost to himself, and of the services which he has thereby rendered both to that country and to Great Britain.
- WILLIAM STURGEON - 50
 In consideration of his scientific attainments, particularly in the branch of electro-magnetism.
- GEORGE PETRIE - 100
 In consideration of his valuable additions to archaeological literature, and especially to that of Ireland.
- November 5.*
- CAROLINE LEGHORN GRANT - 20
 In consideration of the gallantry of her husband, the late Sergeant Grant, of her Majesty's 45th Regiment, who was murdered in the discharge of his duty, and of her destitute condition. In trust to the Secretary at War, and the military superintendent of out-pensioners.
1850. *March 2.*
- BESSY MOORE - 100
 In consideration of the literary merits of her husband, Thomas Moore, Esq., and the infirm state of his health. In trust to the Earl of Shelburne and Edward Bayntum, Esq.
- April 18.*
- MARIA ANN PRICE - 50
 In consideration of the long and meritorious services of her husband, the late Deputy Commissary-General Price, in various climates abroad, during a period of forty years, and of the destitute condition of his numerous family, in consequence of his sudden death, soon after his appointment to an important charge in the West Indies. In trust to John Charles White and Richard Price, Esqs.
- May 14.*
- HARRIOTT WAGHORN - 40
 In consideration of the eminent services of her late husband, Lieutenant Thomas Waghorn. In trust to Joseph Wottenberg Wheatley and George William Wheatley, Esqs.
- October 30.*
- JOHN PAYNE COLLIER - 100
 In consideration of his literary merits.

1850.	HONOURABLE DULCIBELLA MARIA EDEN	-	£100
	In consideration of the faithful services rendered by her to her late Majesty the Queen Dowager. In trust to Captain Henry Eden, R.N.		
	HONOURABLE CAROLINE COURTENAY BOYLE	-	100
	In consideration of the faithful services rendered by her to her late Majesty the Queen Dowager. In trust to the Duke of Devonshire and Colonel Robert Edward Boyle.		
	MARY MACLEAR	-	100
	In consideration of the importance of the discoveries of her husband, Thomas Maclear, Esq., Astronomer-Royal at the Cape of Good Hope. In trust to Sir John F. W. Herschel, Bart., and the Rev. Henry Pearse.		
	JAMES BAILEY	-	100
	In consideration of his literary merits. In trust to George Pryme, Esq., professor of political economy at Cambridge, and the Rev. Joseph Romilly.		
1851.	<i>January 2.</i>		
	JOHN KITTO, LL.D.	-	100
	In consideration of the service he has rendered to Biblical literature, especially by his works entitled the 'Pictorial Bible,' the 'Pictorial History of Palestine,' and the 'Bible Cyclopedia.'		
	GEORGE PETRIE	-	100
	In addition to a pension of the like amount granted to him on the 11th December, 1849, in consideration of the many valuable additions he has made to archæological literature, especially to that of Ireland.		
	<i>February 6.</i>		
	HARRIOTT WAGHORN	-	60
	In addition to the pension of £40 already granted to her, in consideration of the meritorious services of her late husband, Lieutenant Thomas Waghorn, R.N. In trust to Joseph Wottenburg Wheatley, Esq., and George William Wheatley, Esq.		
	JOHN POOLE	-	100
	In consideration of his literary merits.		
	CHRISTINA LISTON	-	100
	In consideration of the scientific acquirements of her late husband, Robert Liston, surgeon, his eminent surgical discoveries, and her own destitute condition. In trust to Robert Gadsden, Esq., and George Harris, Esq.		

LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST. 25

1851. SARAH BELZONI - £100

In consideration of the services rendered to science by the researches of her late husband, the celebrated African traveller, and of her own distressed circumstances. In trust to Thomas W. Waller, Esq., and Simon Salter, Esq.

February 22.

MARY STURGEON - 50

In consideration of the scientific attainments of her late husband, William Sturgeon, and of her own destitute condition. In trust to James Prescott Joule, Esq., F.R.S., and Edward William Binney, Esq.

May 28.

SARAH M'CARTHY - 50

In consideration of the distinguished military services of her late father, Captain Edward M'Carthy, during the Peninsular War, and especially at the storming of Badajoz, and of the destitute condition in which she is placed by his decease. In trust to the Rev. Richard Moore Boulton, B.D., and Mr. James Thomson.

June 19.

ANNA MARIA CAROLINE MOYLAN - 40

In consideration of the gallant services of her late brother, Captain C. Moylan, of the 72nd Regiment, who died at Barbadoes, from the effect of over-exertion in the discharge of his duties during a time of pestilence, and in consideration of the helpless and destitute condition in which she is placed by his decease. In trust to Hercules Henry Greaves MacDonnell, Esq., and Thomas Moylan, Esq.

August 30.

ANNA JAMESON - 100

In consideration of her literary merits. In trust to William M. Thackeray, Esq., and John Murray, Esq.

September 1.

MARIA LONG - 100

In consideration of the services of her late husband, Frederick Beckford Long, Inspector-General of Prisons in Ireland, and of his having died from illness contracted while in the execution of his duty, by which she is placed in circumstances of great distress. In trust to the Hon. Edward Cecil Curzon and John Martin, Esq., M.P.

JAMES SILK BUCKINGHAM - 200

In consideration of his literary works and useful travels in various countries.

1851.

September 2.

- ROBERT TORRENS, F.R.S. £200
In consideration of his valuable contributions to the science of Political Economy.

October 10.

- JOHN WILSON, Professor of Moral Philosophy in the University of Edinburgh 300
In consideration of his eminent literary merits.
- ELIZA REID 50
(Widow of Dr. James S. Reid, Professor of Ecclesiastical and Civil History in the University of Glasgow), and
- JANE ARNOTT REID, ELIZABETH REID, and MARY REID 50
(Daughters of the above, and for the survivors or survivor of them.)
In consideration of Dr. Reid's valuable contributions to literature, and of the distressed condition in which his widow and children are placed by his decease. In trust to the Rev. George Bellis and James Seaton Reid, M.D.

1852.

February 5.

- ELIZA MACARTHUR - 50
In consideration of the merits of her late husband, Dr. Alexander MacArthur, Superintendent of Model Schools, and Inspector of the Dublin District under the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland, and of his having been attacked by mental derangement, attributed solely to his unbounded exertions in the discharge of his official duties, and also in consideration that the pension of £200 per annum, which was granted to her during the lifetime of her husband, has lapsed by his decease. In trust to Dr. George Beilby and Captain Alexander Mackenzie.

April 5.

- JOHN BRITTON - 75
In consideration of his literary merits and impoverished condition.
- MARY FITZGIBBON 75
In consideration of the signal services rendered by her father, Colonel James Fitzgibbon, on various occasions in Canada, and of the destitute condition in which she will be left at her father's death. In trust to Mr. G. De B. Attwood, secretary, and Mr. T. Wood, accountant of the Bank of British North America.

1852.

August 4.

- JOHN RUSSELL HIND, F.R.S. - £200
 In consideration of his contributions to astronomical science, by important discoveries.
- GIDEON ALGERNON MANTELL, LL.D., F.R.S. 100
 In consideration of his eminent merits and contributions to science as a geologist and comparative anatomist.

August 6.

- CAROLINE SOUTHEY - 200
 Widow of Robert Southey, the Poet Laureate. In consideration of her late husband's eminent literary merits. In trust to the Rev. Sir George Burnard, Bart., and Captain Sir C. Burnard, Bart., R.N.
- NANCY TAYLOR - 100
 Widow of Colonel Taylor, of the 29th Regiment, who was killed at the battle of Sobraon. In consideration of the military services of her late husband. In trust to Lord Fitzroy Somerset and James Godolphin Burslem, R.A.

August 9.

- FRANCIS RONALDS - 75
 In consideration of his eminent discoveries in electricity and meteorology.
- CHARLES RICHARDSON, LL.D. 75
 In consideration of his services to literature, as author of a new dictionary of the English language.
- LOUISA STUART COSTELLO 75
 In consideration of her merits as an authoress, and her inability, from the state of her health, to continue her exertions for a livelihood. In trust to Edward Marjoribanks, Esq., and Sir E. Antrobus, Bart.

September 2.

- JANE PUGIN - 100
 Wife of R. Welby Pugin, Esq. In consideration of her husband's eminence as an architect, and the distressed situation in which his family are placed, from his inability, in consequence of illness, to pursue his profession. In trust to John Hardman, Esq., and John Knill, Esq.

1853.

February 10.

- ELIZABETH HESTER COLBY - - £100
 Widow of the late Major-General Colby, R.E. In consideration of the services of her late husband in organising and conducting the trigonometrical surveys in Great Britain and Ireland. In trust to John Colby, Esq., and Commander John M'Neill Boyd, R.N.

March 23.

- WILLIAM JERDEN - - 100
 In consideration of his services to literature for many years, and his distressed circumstances at an advanced period of life.
- ELIZABETH MOLLE or DUNBAR - 75
 (Widow of the late George Dunbar, professor of Greek in the University of Edinburgh); and
- MARGARET DUNBAR, BARBAR GRACE DUNBAR, and CATHERINE DUNBAR - 75
 Daughters of the above, and for the survivors or survivor of them. In consideration of Professor Dunbar's services as professor of Greek literature for many years in the University of Edinburgh, and the destitute condition to which his family have been reduced by his death. In trust to John Turnbull, Esq., W.S., James M'Knight, Esq., W.S., and William Wood, Esq.

October 6.

- MARGARET SCOTT GLEN - 50
 Widow of the late Dr. Glen, Missionary to the East for nearly thirty years. In consideration of Dr. Glen's services to Biblical literature by his translation of the Old Testament into Persian, and the distressed condition in which his widow is placed by his decease. In trust to Sir J. M'Neill, G.C.B., and John Glen, Esq., M.A.
- SIR FRANCIS BOND HEAD - 100
 In consideration of the contributions he has made to the literature of this country.
- CATHERINE E. MOIR - 100
 Widow of the late Mr. David Moir, surgeon. In consideration of her late husband's literary and scientific works, in connection with his profession, his poetical talents, and the destitute condition of his widow and eight children. In trust to James Foreman, Esq., and T. Rennie Scott, Esq., M.D.

1853. REVEREND WILLIAM HICKEY - £80

In consideration of the service which his writings, published under the signature of 'Martin Doyle,' have rendered to the cause of agricultural and social improvement among the people of Ireland.

CHARLOTTE LANG - 100

In consideration of the eminent services rendered for a period of upwards of fifty years by the late Mr. Oliver Lang, master shipwright at the Woolwich Dockyard; of his numerous valuable inventions and improvements for the advancement of naval architecture, and the straitened circumstances in which Mrs. Lang is placed. In trust to Commander M. Dwyer and Rev. J. H. Lang.

October 31.

MARY WILSON or TRAIN, and ROSINA TRAIN 50

Widow and daughter of the late Mr. Joseph Train. In consideration of his personal services to literature, and the valuable aid derived by the late Sir Walter Scott from Mr. Train's antiquarian and literary researches, prosecuted under Sir Walter's directions. In trust to William Bennet, Esq., and R. W. Train, Esq.

SARAH NICOLAS - 100

Widow of the late Sir Harris Nicolas. In consideration of the many valuable contributions made by her late husband to the historical and antiquarian literature of this country, and the limited circumstances in which his family were left at his death. In trust to Sir C. G. Young, Garter King at Arms, and Nicholas Harris Nicolas, Esq.

1854. *January 3.*

ISABELLA MACGILLIVRAY, WILLIAMINA CRAIGIE MACGILLIVRAY, CAROLINE MARY MACGILLIVRAY, and MARGARET CHRISTINA MACGILLIVRAY - 80

Daughters of the late Dr. Macgillivray. In consideration of their late father's contributions to the service of natural history, and the destitute condition in which his family are placed at his decease. In trust to A. Thomson, Esq., and Rev. D. MacTaggart.

MARGARET HOGG - 50

Widow of the late Mr. James Hogg (the Ettrick Shepherd). In consideration of her late husband's poetical talent. In trust to John Blackwood, Esq., and T. B. Johnstone, Esq.

- 1854, EUPHEMIA SIMPSON, CAROLINE RUCKER SIMPSON, £100
WILHELMINA EUPHEMIA SIMPSON -

Sister and two daughters of the late Mr. James Simpson.
In consideration of his eminent services in the cause of education, and the distressed circumstances in which, owing to the expenditure of his own means in furtherance of this object, his family are left at his decease. In trust to F. P. Maude, Esq., and Charles Burrows, Esq.

- VIRGINIA KENNY, MARIA TERESA KENNY - 40

Daughters of the late James Kenny, Esq. In consideration of his literary talent. In trust to William Chapman, Esq., and John Simon, Esq., M.D.

- ALARIC ALEXANDER WATTS - 100

In consideration of his services to literature and to art.

January 31.

- MARY STEPHENS TUCKER, LAURETTE TUCKER, RACHEL TUCKER, SARAH TUCKER, AMY TUCKER 100

Daughters of the late Joseph Tucker, Esq. In consideration of their late father's services as Surveyor of the Navy for eighteen years, and the distressed condition to which they are reduced. In trust to Charles J. Bloxam, Esq., and Jarvis Tucker, Esq.

April 20.

- EDWARD HINCKS, D.D. - 100

In consideration of the eminent services he has rendered to history and literature by his antiquarian researches, and especially in connection with the Assyrian and other Eastern languages.

- SARAH LEE - 50

Widow of Mr. Bowditch, the celebrated African traveller. In consideration of her contributions to literature, and the straitened circumstances to which she is now reduced. In trust to Charles Tennant, Esq., and John Benjamin Lee, Esq.

October 23.

- MRS. MONTAGUE - 300

Widow of the late Mr. Montague. In consideration of her husband's services in the penal settlement of Van Diemen's Land, from 1824 to 1842, and of his further valuable and important services to the British Treasury, and to the army during the Kaffir war, while secretary to Government at the Cape of Good Hope, from 1842 to 1853, when he died, leaving his family in very straitened circumstances. In trust to Major John Bower, of the Madras army, and W. H. Hamilton, Esq.

1854. ELEANOR PHILIPPA WARD, HORATIA NELSON WARD, and
CAROLINE MARY WARD - £300

The three daughters of the late Mrs. Horatia Nelson Ward, the adopted daughter of Lord Nelson. In trust to the Rev. Horatio Nelson Ward, and Nelson Ward, Esq.

- GEORGINA HAY FULLARTON - 200

Widow of the late eminent Scotch judge, Lord Fullarton. In consideration of the destitute condition in which she is left at his decease. In trust to the Right Hon. Andrew Rutherford, one of the judges of the Court of Sessions, and John Dundas, Esq., C.S.

- C. MOORE 100

Widow of Colonel Willoughby Moore, who recently lost his life in the *Europa* transport. In aid of the military pension which has been granted to her as the widow of a regimental officer. In trust to Henry M. Clarke, Esq., and Captain Frederick W. Fitzwygram, of the 6th Dragoons.

1855. *January 31.*

- THOMAS KEIGHTLEY - 100

In consideration of his services to historical literature, and of the straitened circumstances to which he is reduced.

- MARIA MARGARETTA CRAFER - 150

Widow of the late Edwin Turner Crafer, Esq., of the Treasury. In consideration of her husband's long and faithful services, and the distressed situation in which she is left, with a large family, at his decease. In trust to Charles L. Crafer, Esq., and Thomas J. Crafer, Esq.

- ANABELLA KITTO - 50

Widow of Dr. John Kitto. In consideration of the services rendered by her husband to Biblical literature, especially by his works, the 'Pictorial Bible,' the 'Pictorial History of Palestine,' and the 'Bible Cyclopaedia,' and the reduced circumstances in which she is placed at his death. In trust to John Labouchere, Esq., and Rev. Cornelius Hart.

July 21.

- THOMAS DICK, D.C.L. - 50

In consideration of the eminent services he has rendered to literature and science.

1855.	<i>December 27.</i>	
JOSEPH HAYDN	- - -	£25
	In consideration of his useful and valuable additions to standard literature.	
1856.	<i>March 4.</i>	
MRS. PAULINE DU PLAT	- - -	100
	Widow of the late Brigadier-General Du Plat, R.E. In consideration of the distinguished services of her husband, and the straitened circumstances in which she is placed by his decease. In trust to Captain C. Taylor Du Plat, R.A., and A. S. Green, Esq.	
PSYCHE ROSE ELIZABETH HOSTE	- - -	50
	Daughter of the late Admiral Sir William Hoste. In consideration of the naval services of her father, and her own destitute and infirm condition. In trust to the Marquis Townshend and the Rev. J. W. Ayre.	
MRS. FANNY DRUMMOND LLOYD	- - -	100
	Widow of the late Lieut.-Colonel Lloyd. In consideration of the long civil, diplomatic, and military services of her husband, his active exertions in the East during the present war, up to the period when he fell a victim to disease, and the state of destitution in which she is placed by his decease. In trust to F. B. Alston, Esq., and John Laurie, Esq.	
SAMUEL LOVER	- - -	100
	In consideration of his eminent services to literature.	
FRANCIS PETTIT SMITH	- - -	200
	In consideration of his great and, for a long period, gratuitous exertions connected with the introduction of the screw propeller into her Majesty's service.	
JANE, EMILY SARAH, and LOUISA CATHCART	- - -	300
	The three eldest daughters of the late Lieut.-General Sir George Cathcart, pensions of £100 a year each. In consideration of the distinguished services of their father, and his death on the field of battle, when in command of a division of her Majesty's forces. In trust to the Earl of Warwick and Lord Greenock.	
JOHN D'ALTON	- - -	50
	In consideration of his literary merits, and his numerous contributions to the history, topography, and statistics of Ireland.	
MRS. MARIA LONG	- - -	50
	Widow of the late Frederick Beckford Long, Inspector-General of Prisons in Ireland. An additional pension of £50 a year, in consideration of the services of her hus-	

1856.	band, in consequence of whose death, from illness contracted in the execution of his duty, she has been left, with a large family, in circumstances of great distress.	
CATHERINE and EMILY BAILY, and MRS. MARY WARD	Daughters of the late Mr. Baily, of the War Office. In consideration of the long and meritorious services of their father, and their own destitute condition. In trust to N. Grant, Esq., M.D.	£ 50
THOMASINE ROSS	In consideration of her literary merits. In trust to Major-General Maclean and Edward De Grex, Esq.	50
MRS. MARY HAYDN	Widow of the late Mr. Haydn. In consideration of the numerous useful works contributed to standard literature by her late husband, and the destitute position in which she is placed by his decease. In trust to John Barrow, Esq., and Alaric Watts, Esq.	25
JOHN O'DONOVAN	<i>June 5.</i> In consideration of his valuable contributions to ancient Irish history and literature.	50
ELIZA DOYLE	<i>September 23.</i> Sister of the late Colonel Sir John Milley Doyle, K.C.B. In consideration of the distinguished military services of her brother, and of the destitute circumstances in which she is left by his decease. In trust to Colonel Sir J. S. North and Colonel J. Fitzgibbon.	50
ALEXANDER MACLAGAN	<i>September 29.</i> In consideration of his literary merits.	30
RICHARD CORT	<i>October 17.</i> In consideration of his destitute condition, and of the useful and valuable inventions of his father, Henry Cort, applicable to the manufacture of iron.	50
MRS. MARY ANNE À BECKETT	<i>October 23.</i> In consideration of the literary merits of her husband, the late Mr. Gilbert à Beckett; also of the eminent public services rendered by him in his capacity of a police magistrate in the metropolis, and of the destitute circumstances in which she, his widow, and their children are now placed. In trust to the Rev. Whitwell Elwin and Mark Lemon, Esq.	100

1856.

November 10.

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| PHILIP JAMES BAILEY | £100 |
| In consideration of his literary merits. | |
| DR. CHARLES RICHARDSON - - - - | 25 |
| An additional pension of £25 a year in consideration of the valuable additions which he has made to works of standard literature. | |
| DR. WILLIAM PULTENEY ALISON - - - | 100 |
| Late Professor of the Practice of Physic in the University of Edinburgh. In consideration of his scientific attainments. | |

November 15.

- | | |
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| MRS. JANE MARGARET BACKHOUSE - - | 100 |
| In consideration of the distressed circumstances in which she has been left at the death of her husband, Mr. George Canning Backhouse, who was murdered while discharging the duties of her Majesty's Commissary Judge at Havannah. In trust to John Greenwood, Esq., and the Rev. Ebury M. Sandham. | |
| MRS. MARGARET GAVIN - - - - | 50 |
| In consideration of the distressed circumstances in which she has been left on the death of her husband, Dr. Gavin, who was accidentally killed in the Crimea, while employed in the public service. In trust to William Goodchap, Esq., and James Roberts, Esq. | |

November 24.

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|---|-----|
| MRS. ANNE THOMPSON | 150 |
| In consideration of the gallant services of her son, the late Captain Thompson, C.B., who died of the wounds which he received at the memorable siege at Kars, and the straitened circumstances in which she is now placed. In trust to John H. Daniell, Esq., and Richard Nugent, Esq. | |

November 29.

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| ELLEN MARIA HAY and FANNY ANNE HAY - | 50 |
| In consideration of the long and faithful services of their father in the Admiralty Departments, and of the straitened circumstances in which they are now placed. In trust to Rear-Admiral Henry Meynell and the Marquis Townshend. | |
| MRS. ANNE WAGHORN - - - - | 50 |
| In consideration of the valuable services of her son, the late Lieutenant Waghorn, in establishing the over land route to India, and of her present narrow pecuniary means. In trust to W. H. Nicholson and James Layton, Esq. | |

LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST. 35

1856. *December 1.*
- CHARLES SWAIN - - - £50
In consideration of his literary merits.
1857. *January 8.*
- ANNE CATHCART 100
In consideration of the eminent military services of her father, the late Lieut.-General Sir George Cathcart, K.C.B., who was killed at the Battle of Inkerman, and of the narrow pecuniary means in which his family have been left. In trust to the Earl of Warwick and Lord Greenock.
- May 2.*
- MRS. MARY PHILADELPHIA MERRIFIELD - - - 100
In consideration of the valuable services she has rendered to literature and art, and the reduced circumstances in which she is placed. In trust to D. A. Freeman, Esq., and Charles W. Merrifield, Esq.
- June 19.*
- MRS. LYDIA FALCONER MILLER - - - 70
In consideration of the eminent services rendered to literature and science by the works of her late husband, Mr. Hugh Miller, and the straitened circumstances in which she is placed by his decease. In trust to William Burness, law printer, Edinburgh, and James Burness, solicitor, Supreme Court, Edinburgh.
- MRS. MARY HAYDN - - - 25
An additional pension of £25 a year in consideration of the eminent services rendered to literature by her late husband, Mr. Joseph Haydn, and the straitened circumstances in which she is placed by his decease. In trust to John Barrow, Esq., and Alaric Watts, Esq.
- November 14.*
- MRS. HARRIET WRIGHT WILLIAMSON 30
In consideration of the literary merits of her son, the late Hugh Miller, and the reduced circumstances in which she is placed. In trust to Robert Ross, Esq., and Jeremiah Joyner, Esq.
- November 23.*
- EDWARD CAPERN - - - 40
In consideration of his literary merit, and the narrow circumstances in which he is placed.

1858.

February 15.

MRS. CHARLOTTE ROWCROFT - - - - -	£50
In consideration of the civil services of her husband, the late Charles Rowcroft, her Majesty's Consul at Cincinnati, who died while in discharge of his duty. In trust to John Abel Smith, Esq., and Samuel Richards, M.D.	
MRS. ELIZA MARY HILLIER - - - - -	50
In consideration of the civil services of her husband, the late Mr. Hillier, Consul in China, who died from the effects of the climate, and of the destitute condition in which she was left at his decease. In trust to Lawrence Burleigh, Esq., and the Rev. Edward John Hillier.	
MRS. MARY A. JERROLD - - - - -	100
In consideration of the eminent literary acquirements of her husband, the late Douglas Jerrold, Esq. In trust to D. Swann and Hepworth Dixon, Esqs.	
DR. ROBERT ARCHIBALD ARMSTRONG - - - - -	40
In consideration of his philological labours as Gaelic lexicographer.	
MISS MARY H. L. LANDER - - - - -	50
MISS EMILY LÄNDER - - - - -	50
In consideration of the eminent services of their father, the late Mr. John Lander, who died from the effects of the climate, whilst exploring the river Niger, and of the straitened circumstances in which they were placcd at his decease. In trust to Mr. John Livett and Mr. James Nicholas Livett.	
STEPHEN HENRY BRADBURY - - - - -	50
In consideration of his contributions to literature.	
LOUISA CATHERINE PARIS	} 150
FANNY CRESSWELL PARIS	
JANE GREGOR PARIS -	
ROSA CAROLINE PARIS	
SARAH ELEANOR PARIS - - - - -	
In consideration of the scientific acquirements of their father, the late Dr. Paris, the benefits he conferred by his addition to the knowledge of geology, and of their present scanty means. In trust to Mr. Justice Cresswell and Alexander A. Knox, Esq.	
MRS. RACHEL CATHERINE ANDREWS MONTGOMERY - - - - -	50
In consideration of the contributions to theology and poetical literature by her husband, the late Rev. Robert Montgomery. In trust to A. Turner, Esq., and the Rev. F. C. Cook.	

1858. DAME ISABELLA LETITIA BARNARD	- - -	£200
In consideration of the services of her husband, the late Major-General Sir Henry W. Barnard, K.C.B., who died in command of the army at the siege of Delhi. In trust to Major-General J. R. Crawford and L. Antrobus, Esq.		
FRANCIS DAVIS	- - -	50
In consideration of his contributions to Irish literature.		
MISS JESSIE P. HOGG	- - -	40
In consideration of the literary merits of her father, the late James Hogg, the Scottish poet, familiarly known as the 'Ettrick Shepherd.' In trust to Major W. Blackwood and J. Blackwood, Esq.		
MRS. ELIZABETH DICK	- - -	50
In consideration of the merits of her husband, the late Dr. Dick, as a moral and theological writer, and of the straitened circumstances in which she is now placed. In trust to Mr. Thomas Dick and Mr. James Kennedy.		
The Honourable ISABELLA ELIZABETH ANNABELLA ANSON	- - -	200
In consideration of the services of her husband, the late General the Honourable George Anson, Commander-in-Chief of her Majesty's forces in India, who died of disease when in active service. In trust to Lord Forester and the Earl of Chesterfield.		
<i>October 4.</i>		
MRS. HARRIET LUCAS WILLOUGHBY	- - -	150
In consideration of the gallant conduct of her son, the late Lieutenant Willoughby, in blowing up the magazine at Delhi. In trust to Mr. Thomas Willoughby and Mr. Henry Willoughby.		
MRS. ANN SKINNER	- - -	50
In consideration of her having lost three sons in the service of their country. In trust to Sir John D. Harding and Allen Maclean Skinner, Esq.		
EDWIN ATHERSTONE	- - -	75
In consideration of his literary merits.		
MRS. SUSANNA BARTLETT	- - -	75
In consideration of the literary merits of her husband, the late William Henry Bartlett. In trust to the Rev. Henry Stebbing, D.D., and William Beattie, Esq., M.D.		
JAMES BOWMAN LINDSAY	- - -	100
In consideration of his scientific attainments.		
MRS. AMELIA GRESLEY BALL	- - -	100
In consideration of the services of her husband, the late Dr. Ball, the naturalist. In trust to Thomas Hutton, Esq., and Dr. Aguilla Smith.		

1858.	MRS. CORNELIA HOGAN	-	£100
	In consideration of the merits of her late husband, Mr. John Hogan, as a sculptor. In trust to Robert Wilde, Esq., and Robert Lyons, Esq.		
	ALICE, CONSTANCE, and JANET ARCHER	-	50
	In consideration of the valuable contributions of their late father to the science of photography. In trust to Nathaniel Machin, Esq., and Roger Feuton, Esq.		
	CHARLES DUKE YONGE		75
	In consideration of his literary merits.		
	W. DESBOROUGH COOLEY	-	100
	In consideration of his literary services and discoveries in Central Africa.		
	JOHN BOLTON ROGERSON	-	50
	In consideration of his literary merits and destitute condition.		
	ANN, MARIA, and CATHERINE COPPARD	-	75
	In consideration of the services rendered to nautical science by their grandfather, Mr. T. Robertson. In trust to the Rev. Samuel Smith and W. Bean, Esq.		
	The REV. JOHN HIND	-	100
	In consideration of his literary services.		
	MARY STEPHENS, LAURETTA, RACHEL, SARAH, and AMY TUCKER (additional)	-	25
	Daughters of the late Joseph Tucker, many years Surveyor of the Navy. In trust to Charles John Bloxam, Esq., and Jervis Tucker, Esq.		

December 6.

	MRS. FRANCES MARTHA AGNES SIMMONS	-	75
	In consideration of the military and literary services of her husband, the late Captain Simmons, and also of the eminent military services of her sons, two of whom lost their lives in action, and two of whom died from illness contracted in the execution of their duties. In trust to Thomas Frederick Simmons, clerk, and Henry Parsey, Esq.		

1859. *August 29.*

	MISS CATHERINE BAILEY, MISS EMILY BAILEY, MRS. MARY WARD (in addition to the pension of £50 granted to them in 1855)		50
	In consideration of the long and meritorious services of their late father in the War Office, and of their present distressed circumstances. In trust to N. Grant, Esq., M.D.		

1860.

January 16.

- MISS CAROLINE LARDNER, MISS LOUISA LARDNER, MISS AMELIA LARDNER, MISS ADELINE LARDNER, MISS CLARINDA LARDNER, and MISS JANE LARDNER (sisters of the late Dr. Dionysius Lardner). (In equal proportions.) £125
 In consideration of their late brother's labours in the cause of science, and of their scanty means. In trust to Edward Litton, Esq., and the Rev. C. S. Stanford.
- MRS. HELEN GALLWEY (daughter of Hoppner, the painter) - 100
 In consideration of the long services of her husband as British Consul at Naples. In trust to H. J. Maude and J. A. Hallett, Esqs.
- DR. ROBERT BLAKEY - - - 100
 In consideration of his exertions to aid and promote the study of philosophy, and of his straitened circumstances.
- MR. EDWARD ATHERSTONE (in addition to the pension of £75 granted to him in 1858) - 25
 In consideration of his great services to literature, and of his advanced age.
- MISS JULIA PARDOE 100
 In consideration of 30 years' toil in the field of literature, by which she has contributed both to cultivate the public taste and to support a number of helpless relations. In trust to W. O. Chalk, Esq., and the Rev. Professor Christmas.
- MRS. ELLEN BEECROFT - - - 50
 In consideration of the services of her late husband, Captain Beecroft, for the suppression of the slave trade, and the advancement of British interests and of science, during 25 years on the coast of Africa, where he ultimately fell a victim to the climate. In trust to Thomas Thistle, Esq., and Edward Corner, Esq.
- DR. ROBERT BIGSBY - - - 100
 In consideration of his great services and contributions to the literature of his country.
- THE REV. HENRY LOGAN - - - 100
 In consideration of his contributions to mathematical and scientific literature, and his present state of destitution, in consequence of the loss of his eyesight.
- MRS. LUCY RIGAUD - - - 150
 In consideration of the labours of her late husband, Bishop of Antigua, and of her distressing position, left with a family of seven children quite unprovided for. In trust to Mr. G. Vulliamy and Mr. H. Rodwell.

1860. MRS. CATHERINE LIDDON (daughter of the late Henry Cort) £50
 In consideration of the great benefits which have accrued to this country from her late father's inventions in the manufacture of iron, and of the large fortune which he expended in carrying them into execution. In trust to Mr. Richard Jones and Mr. John Robert Joy.
- MISS CAROLINE CORT (daughter of the late Henry Cort) 50
 The same observations apply to this as to the preceding pension to Catherine Liddon. In trust to Dr. W. B. Carpenter and Mr. Herbert Thomas.
- MRS. JANET TAYLOR 50
 In consideration of her benevolent labours among the seafaring population of London, and of the circumstances of difficulty in which she is placed by the death of her husband. In trust to John Gilmore, Esq., and Thomas Scarborough, Esq.
- MRS. SARAH JANE LE BLANE 100
 In consideration of the great benefits conferred on naval science by her father, the late Sir Samuel Bentham. In trust to W. C. Cocks, Esq., and J. W. Ogle, Esq., M.D.
- MRS. CHARLOTTE ROWCROFT (in addition to the pension of £50 granted to her in 1858) 50
 In consideration of the long services of her late husband and father-in-law, as British Consuls in the United States and South America respectively. In trust to John Abel Smith, Esq., and Samuel Richards, Esq., M.D.
1861. *April 19.*
- MISS BARBARA BELL 50
 In consideration of the eminence of her late father, Professor of Law in the University of Edinburgh, as a jurist, and of her straitened circumstances.
- MR. JOHN BURNET 75
 On account of the services rendered by him to art, as a line-engraver and author, and his advanced age.
- MRS. BARBAR 50
 In consideration of the zeal and intelligence evinced by her husband, the late Mr. L. Barbar, as Vice-Consul at Naples, especially in obtaining the release of two British subjects made prisoners on board the *Cagliari*.

1861. MR. S. H. BRADBURY (in addition to his former pension of £50)	£25
In consideration of his literary merit.	
LADY HARRIET BRENTON - - - - -	100
In consideration of the late Sir Jahleel Brenton's meritorious and gallant services in her Majesty's navy.	
MR. JOHN CURTIS, F.L.S. - - - - -	50
In consideration of his scientific attainments, the merit of his works upon entomology, and of the injury to his sight from his literary labours.	
MR. DUDLEY COSTELLO - - - - -	75
In consideration of the many years devoted by him to the pursuit of literature, and the high character of his works.	
MR. JOHN DONALDSON - - - - -	75
In acknowledgment of the services rendered by him to the cause of scientific agriculture.	
MISS H. E. FOURDRINIER - - - - -	100
MISS M. A. S. FOURDRINIER - - - - -	
On account of the valuable inventions of their father, the late Mr. Fourdrinier, in aid of the manufacture of paper, and the destitute circumstances in which they are placed.	
MRS. MARY HAYDN (in addition to her two former pensions of £25 each) - - - - -	25
In consideration of the literary merit of her husband, the late Mr. Haydn, author of 'Dictionary of Dates,' 'Book of Dignities,' and other works.	
MISS JULIA HUNT - - - - -	75
In consideration of the valuable contributions of her father, the late Mr. Leigh Hunt, to English literature.	
MRS. ELIZABETH ANNE HENFREY - - - - -	50
On account of her husband's (the late Professor Henfrey) contributions to anatomical and physiological botany.	
MISS MARY ANNE JERROLD - - - - -	50
In consideration of the literary merit of her father, the late Mr. Douglas Jerrold.	
MRS. ANN MACRAE - - - - -	50
On account of her long and successful services in the work of education.	

1861	MISS ELIZA MURPHY	-	}	£100
	MISS CHARLOTTE MURPHY	-		
	On account of the eminent literary merits of their sister, the late Mrs. Jameson, and their straitened circumstances.			
	MISS KATE SOUTHEY	-		100
	On account of the important services rendered by her father, the late Mr. R. Southey, to English literature.			
	MISS JULIA TILT	- - - -		30
	In consideration of her literary merit.			
	REV. WILLIAM BARNES	- -		70
	On account of his eminence as a linguist and author, and his advanced age.			

1862. *June 19.*

	MISS ELIZABETH BALY and MISS MARIE JOSEPHINE FAUVET (a joint pension)	-		100
	In consideration of the late Dr. Baly's long career in the public service, and of the merit of the scientific medical works of which he was the author.			
	MR. RICHARD CORT (in addition to his former pension of £50)	- - - -		50
	On account of the great value and utility of his father's discoveries in the working of iron, and of his failure to derive any pecuniary benefit therefrom.			
	MRS. MARY CROSS	- - - -		100
	In consideration of her late husband's merits as a painter, and of her straitened circumstances.			
	MRS. JANE FONBLANQUE	-		100
	On account of her husband having been 44 years in the Consular service, and of his death having been caused by an attack made upon him while at his post at Belgrade by a Turkish soldier, when his family was left entirely unprovided for.			
	DR. JOHN HART, Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland	- - - -		75
	In consideration of his contributions to the science of anatomy and physiology, and of his being afflicted with blindness and broken health.			
	MR. CHARLES MACKAY	- -		100
	In consideration of his contributions to poetry and to general literature.			

1862.	MISS EMMA ROBINSON	- -	£75
	In consideration of her many romances, historical plays, and other contributions to periodical literature, of admitted excellence.		
	MR. GEORGE RAINEY	-	100
	In consideration of his labours in the field of minute anatomy and physiology, and of the many works on the subject which he has given to the public in the transactions of learned societies without receiving any pecuniary remuneration.		
	MR. LEITCH RITCHIE	- - -	100
	In acknowledgment of his labours to enrich the literature of his country, and to elevate the intellectual condition of the poor.		
	MR. THOMAS ROSCOE	-	50
	In consideration of his literary labours.		
	MR. JOHN SEYMER	- - -	100
	In consideration of his contributions to literature, and of his career of usefulness at home, and of educational labours among the natives of India, in spite of his being blind from within two years of his birth.		
	MR. ISAAC TAYLOR	- -	100
	In public acknowledgment of his eminent services to literature, especially in the departments of history and philosophy, during a period of more than 40 years.		
	MR. JOHN WADE	- -	50
	In consideration of his contributions to political literature, more especially during the time of the Reform Bill of 1832.		
	MR. JANET WILSON and MISS JESSIE WILSON (a joint pension)	- - -	100
	In consideration of the eminent services of the late Professor George Wilson, of Edinburgh, as a public teacher and a scientific man.		
1863.	<i>June 18.</i>		
	MR. JOSHUA ALDER	- -	70
	In consideration of his labours as a naturalist, especially in the department of marine zoology, and of his being suddenly reduced to poverty by circumstances over which he had no control.		
	MRS. LUCY ATKINSON	- -	100
	In consideration of her husband's contributions to geographical science, the fruit of six years' explorations in Eastern Siberia and Mongolia, during which she		

1863. accompanied him, and aided him in preserving a record of his researches ; and of his having expended all his means in these efforts, leaving his widow totally unprovided for.
- MR. GEORGE BARTLETT - - - - £100
In appreciation of his pursuit of the natural and physical sciences during 36 years, resulting in the establishment of the Devon and Cornwall Natural History Society, and the publication of many works ; but also in a total prostration of mind and body now that he is old.
- MISS FRANCES BROWNE 100
On account of her works in prose and poetry, composed in spite of blindness existing from birth.
- MR. STEPHEN WATSON FULLOM - 70
In consideration of a long career as author and journalist, and of the merits of some of his works.
- MRS. SARAH HUGHES - 100
In consideration of her husband's labours in the cause of education during a long service as master of the Greenwich Hospital schools, and of the straitened circumstances in which she is left.
- MR. EDWARD WILLIAM LANE - 100
In testimony of the value of his Arabic Dictionary, the product of 20 years' labour, 10 of which were passed in Egypt for the better accomplishment of the task.
- DR. ROBERT LATHAM - - - 100
In appreciation of his eminence in the studies of grammar, philology, and ethnology, and of his contributions to the knowledge of the same.
- SIR THOMAS MACLEAR - - - 100
In consideration of his services as Astronomer Royal at the Cape of Good Hope.
- MR. GERALD MASSEY - - - 70
As to a lyric poet, sprung from the people.
- MRS. MARY ANNE O'DONOVAN 50
In consideration of the late Dr. O'Donovan's valuable contributions to Irish literature and archæology.
- MR. CYRUS REDDING - - - 70
In consideration of his labours in the field of political and other literature, extending over more than half a century.

LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST. 45

1863.	MRS. ELIZABETH STRUTT	£70
	In consideration of her straitened circumstances at a great age, and after 55 years of contributions to literature.	
	DR. S. PRIDEAUX TREGELLES - - -	100
	On account of his valuable labours on subjects connected with Biblical criticism, and of similar works still in hand.	
1864.	<i>June.</i>	
	MRS. LETITIA MARY AUSTIN -	60
	In consideration of the services of her late husband, a civil engineer, who died whilst engaged in the employment of the Government, and who had devoted himself to the sanitary improvement of poor dwellings.	
	MR. WILLIAM ALLINGHAM -	60
	In consideration of the literary merit of his poetical works.	
	MISS ELIZA COOK -	100
	In consideration of her literary labours, both in poetry and prose, and her failing health.	
	THE REV. CHARLES B. GIBSON - - -	100
	As author of many literary works, and in consideration of the high testimony borne as to their value.	
	DAME JULIA INGLIS -	500
	As an acknowledgment of the brilliant services of the late Sir J. Inglis during the Indian Mutiny, especially the gallant defence of Lucknow—services to which may partly be attributed his early death.	
	MRS. EMMA ELPHINSTONE SHERIDAN KNOWLES - -	100
	In consideration of the talents of her late husband, Mr. James Sheridan Knowles, as a dramatic author.	
	MRS. EMMA LEAF - - -	50
	As the widow of Mr. J. Leaf, who, though of humble origin, was a contributor of articles of great merit to various journals.	
	MR. KENNY MEADOWS - - -	80
	In acknowledgment of his merit as an artist; more especially shown by his illustrations of Shakespeare.	
	MISS DINAH MULOCK - - -	60
	Authoress of 'John Halifax, Gentleman,' and other well-known works of fiction.	

1865.

June 19.

DR. ROBERT ARCHIBALD ARMSTRONG (in addition to a former pension of £40) £20
In acknowledgment of his philological labours as a Gaelic lexicographer.

MRS. W. HENRIETTA BINGHAM - - - 150
Widow of Colonel Charles Bingham, of the Royal Artillery. In consideration of her late husband's long and valuable services, and of the straitened circumstances in which she and her children are left.

MRS. BOOLE - - - 100
Widow of the late Professor of Mathematics in Queen's College, Cork. In consideration of her late husband's distinguished attainments as an original mathematician of the highest order, and of his remarkable labours towards the extension of the boundaries of science.

MRS. MARY HAYDN (in addition to three former pensions of £25 each) - - - 25
In consideration of the literary merit of her husband, the late Mr. Haydn, author of 'Dictionary of Dates,' 'Book of Dignities,' and other works.

MR. JOHN HAYTER - - - 50
On account of his labours as a portrait-painter.

MR. WILLIAM HOWITT - - - 140
In consideration of the long and useful career of literary labour in which both he and his wife have been engaged.

1864.

November 17.

MRS. BERTHA HILL - - - 100
Daughter of the late Robert Southey. In consideration of the services rendered by her late father to English literature.

1865

June 19.

MR. HENRY LAING - - - 50
In consideration of the services he has rendered to the study of Scotch antiquities, and Scotch historical research.

MRS. ANNE LEECH - - - 100
Widow of the late Mr. John Leech. In consideration of the merit of her late husband as an artist.

MR. RICHARD COCKLE LUCAS - - - 150
In consideration of his merit as an artist, and of his having presented to the Kensington Museum some valuable ivory carvings and antiquities.

1865. DR. DAVID NICOL - £100
 In consideration of his long and zealous exertions for the moral and literary improvement of the community in which he lives, and of the fact of his being suddenly incapacitated by disease from the professional practice which was his only source of income.
- MRS. ELIZABETH REID - 100
 Widow of Dr. Boswell Reid. In consideration of the efforts of her late husband to promote the knowledge of chemistry, and the practical science of ventilation, and of the narrow circumstances in which she is left.
- MR. RICHARD SPRUCE - 50
 On account of his contributions to botanical and geographical knowledge—the result of travels in South America—and of his services in introducing cinchona (quinine) seeds into India, in 1860.
- MR. THOMAS WRIGHT - 65
 As an author who has contributed much to English literary and political history.
- November 13.*
- MISS ELIZABETH ANN BISSET - 20
 In consideration of the literary merit of her father, the late Dr. Bisset.
1866. *February 21.*
 DAME CLARA BROMLEY - 60
 In consideration of the meritorious public services of her late husband, Sir Richard Bromley, K.C.B., and the destitute position in which she is placed.
1865. *October 24.*
 MR. EDWARD CAPERN - 20
 In addition to the pension of £40 which he now holds, bestowed upon him in acknowledgment of his literary merit and failing health.
1866. *January 29.*
 DAME ELIZABETH EASTLAKE - 300
 In consideration of the services rendered by her husband, the late Sir Charles Eastlake, to the Crown, and of his high attainments in art.
- March 23.*
- MRS. MARY GORDON 50
 In consideration of the eminent literary merits of her father, the late Mr. John Wilson, formerly Professor of Moral Philosophy in Edinburgh University.

1866.

January 29.

MISS MATILDA MARY HAYS -	-	-	-	£100
In consideration of her constant labour of mind, and her distinguished attainments in literature.				
DAME HELENA MARIA HAMILTON, widow, and HELEN ELIZA AMELIA HAMILTON, daughter, of the late Sir W. Hamilton, Astronomer Royal of Ireland	-	-	-	200
In consideration of the distinguished merits of the said Sir William Hamilton.				
ELIZA MONTGOMERY, widow, and LILY MONTGOMERY, daughter, of the late Dr. Montgomery	-	-	-	100
In consideration of the abilities, learning, and attainments of the said Dr. Montgomery.				

March 23.

DAME MARGARET ANNE PHIPPS -	-	-	-	150
In consideration of the long, faithful, and confidential services rendered by her late husband, Sir Charles Phipps, K.C.B., to her Majesty and the Royal Family.				

January 29.

MISS ELIZA MARY ROBERTS-	-	-	-	200
In consideration of the high mechanical inventions and scientific acquirements of her late father, Mr. Roberts.				

July 9.

MRS. AUGUSTA MARY ANN DELVES BROUGHTON and MISS SUSAN CHRISTINE ARBUTHNOT	-	-	-	100
In consideration of the long and distinguished services of their late father, Mr. George Arbuthnot, as an officer of the Treasury.				

November 29.

MR. HENRY JOHN DOOGOOD	-	-	-	40
In consideration of his having been for many years engaged in literary pursuits, and in connection with the public press as a Parliamentary reporter, and of his being now blind and paralyzed.				
MR. GEORGE THOMAS THOMASON	-	-	-	40
In consideration of his services in connection with the periodical literature of the day, and of his being now afflicted with blindness.				
MRS. ELLEN SYKES (widow of the late Mr. Godfrey Sykes) -	-	-	-	75
In consideration of her late husband's services to the industrial arts of the country, and to the Museum at South Kensington.				

LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST. 49

1866.	MR. ARTHUR HILL HASSALL, M.D.	£100
	In consideration of his eminence as a scientific chemist, and of his services in connection with the Inquiry into the Adulteration of Food.	
	MR. ROBERT YOUNG	40
	In recognition of his services as an historical and agricultural poet in Ireland.	
	MRS. MARGARET CARPENTER, widow of the late Mr. William Hookham Carpenter	100
	In consideration of her late husband's services as Keeper of the Prints and Drawings in the British Museum, and of her own merit as a portrait painter.	
	MRS. SARAH COULTON, widow of the late Mr. David Coultou	75
	In consideration of the literary merit of her late husband.	
	MR. PATRICK FREDERICK WHITE	75
	In consideration of his services as an author, public lecturer, and illustrator of the minstrelsy and bardic literature, and music of ancient and modern Ireland.	

December 10.

MISS MARY CRAIK	30
MISS GEORGINA CRAIK	30
In consideration of the services of their father, the late Dr. Craik, as Professor of History and English Literature in the Queen's College, Belfast.	

1867. *June 19.*

DAME ELIZABETH HARRIS, widow of Sir William Snow Harris	100
In consideration of her late husband's valuable invention of the system of lightning conductors.	
MISS MARIANNE PETRIE	25
MISS ELIZA PETRIE	25
MISS JULIA PETRIE	25
MISS JEMIMA PETRIE	25
In consideration of the eminent services rendered by their late father, Dr. Petrie, to archæological science, both as an author and as a public servant.	
MR. GEORGE CRUIKSHANK	95
On account of his great merit as an artist.	

1867.	REV. MILES JOSEPH BERKELEY	£100
	On account of his eminent services as a botanist.	
	CAROLINE, the wife of Captain CHISHOLM, late of the Indian Army	100
	In consideration of the valuable and distinguished services rendered by her to emigrants in New South Wales.	
1868.	<i>February 14.</i>	
	MISS EMILY SOUTHWOOD SMITH	60
	In consideration of the valuable and gratuitous services of her father, the late Dr. Southwood Smith, in the cause of sanitary reform.	
	MRS. ANNE WARNE ROBERTSON	100
	In consideration of the services of her husband, the late Joseph Robertson, LL.D., to literature generally, but especially in the illustration of the ancient history of Scotland.	
	DAME LOUISA ELLIS	60
	In consideration of the services of the late Sir Samuel Ellis, Lieutenant-General in the Royal Marines.	
	MRS. MARY MACONOCHE	60
	In recollection of the services of her husband, the late Captain Maconochie, R.N., in connection with the im- provement of prison discipline.	
	MRS. SARAH FARADAY (Widow) and MISS JANE BARNARD (Niece) of the late Professor Faraday	150
	In consideration of the services rendered by him to chemical science.	
	MISS CECILIA KITTO, MRS. FEROOZA QUENNEL, MISS HELEN RHODA KITTO, and MISS FRANCES EDITH TRACY KITTO	100
	In consideration of the services of their father, the late John Kitto, D.D., as a critical and theological writer.	
	MISS ELIZA HINCKS, MISS ANNA FRANCES HINCKS, and MISS BIRTHIA HINCKS	100
	In consideration of the services of their father, the late Edward Hincks, D.D., as an Oriental scholar.	
	<i>March 31.</i>	
	DAME JANE KIRK BREWSTER	200
	In consideration of the eminent services rendered to science by her late husband, Sir David Brewster.	

LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST. 51

1868.

June 19.

MR. JOHN CHARLES WARRINGTON LEECH - - -	£50
In consideration of the attainments of his father, the late John Leech, as an artist.	
MISS ADA ROSE LEECH - - -	50
In consideration of the attainments of her father, the late John Leech, as an artist.	
MRS. MARGARET OLIPHANT WILSON OLIPHANT - -	10
In consideration of her contributions to literature.	
MISS MARIA SUSAN RYE - - -	70
In consideration of her services to the public, in promoting, by emigration and otherwise, the amelioration of the condition of working women.	
MR. GEORGE THOMAS DOO, F.R.S. -	100
In consideration of his attainments as a line engraver.	

November 17.

MRS. ELLEN THOMAS - - -	100
In consideration of the attainments of her late husband, Mr. George H. Thomas, as an artist.	
DAME CAROLINE DALY - - - - -	100
In consideration of the public services of her late husband, Sir Dominic Daly, Governor of South Australia.	
MRS. ISABELLA CARRICK LEE - - -	100
In consideration of the services of her late husband, the Rev. Robert Lee, D.D., Professor of Biblical Criticism in the University of Edinburgh.	

December 10.

MRS. ANNA MARIA HALL - - -	100
Wife of Mr. Samuel Carter Hall, F.S.A. In consideration of her contributions to literature.	
MR. WILLIAM HARRISON AINSWORTH - - -	100
In consideration of his eminence as an author.	

1869.

April 5.

MRS. JANE CARLETON - - -	100
In consideration of the literary merits of her late husband, Mr. William Carleton.	
MISS ELIZA METEYARD - - -	60
In consideration of her services to literature, especially of the life of Wedgewood.	

52 *LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST.*

1869.	MR. JAMES GODKIN	-	-	£90
	In consideration of his literary merit and services.			
	MRS. MATILDA CURTIS	-	-	90
	In consideration of the scientific attainments of her late husband, Mr. John Curtis, and of the merit of his works on entomology.			
	MRS. MARY ANNE ST. JOHN	-	-	90
	In consideration of the long and eminent services of her late husband, Mr. Frederick St. John, Surveyor-General of the Customs.			
	MRS. EMMA ARMSTRONG	-	-	50
	In consideration of the labours of her late husband, Dr. Robert Archibald Armstrong, as Gaelic Lexicographer.			
	MRS. CAROLINE MCKENNA	-	-	80
	In consideration of the legal services of her late husband, Mr. Jeremiah McKenna.			
	MRS. ELIZABETH PHIPSON	-	-	50
	In consideration of her destitute condition, and of the useful and valuable inventions of her grandfather, Mr. Henry Cort, applicable to the manufacture of iron.			
	<i>April 13.</i>			
	MR. JAMES BURTON ROBERTSON	-	-	90
	In consideration of his useful literary labours.			
	<i>January 21.</i>			
1870.	MRS. LUCY SHERRARD FINLEY	-	-	50
	In consideration of her services to literature.			
	MR. WILLIAM ALLINGHAM	-	-	40
	Additional pension in recognition of his literary merits as a poet (previous pension £60 granted 18 June, 1864).			
	MR. AUGUSTUS DE MORGAN	-	-	100
	In consideration of his distinguished merits as a mathematician.			
	<i>February 19.</i>			
	MRS. CHARLOTTE J. THOMPSON	-	-	40
	In consideration of the labours of her late husband, Mr. Thurston Thompson, as Official Photographer to the Science and Art Department, and of his personal services to the late Prince Consort.			
	DEMETRIS, COUNT CARNSO	-	-	100
	Of the Island of Cephalonia. In recognition of his long and faithful services to the British Protectorate in the Ionian Islands.			

LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST. 53

1870. MRS. RACHEL ROBERTSON BRODIE - £80
 In recognition of the historical researches and writings of her late husband, Mr. George Brodie, Historiographer Royal of Scotland.

February 21.

- DAME GEORGIANA MARRIANNE CATHERINE MAYNE - 150
 In consideration of the personal services of her late husband, Sir Richard Mayne, to the Crown, and of the faithful performance of his duty to the public.

April 12.

- MR. ROBERT WILLIAM BUCHANAN - 100
 In consideration of his literary merits as a poet.
- DAME HENRIETTA GRACE BEEDEN POWELL 150
 In consideration of the valuable services to science rendered by her husband during the 33 years he held the Savilian Professorship of Geometry and Astronomy at Oxford.

June 18.

- MISS MARGARET CATHERINE FFENNELL, MISS ELIZABETH MARK FFENNELL, and MRS. CHARLOTTE CARLISLE, formerly FFENNELL, wife of Captain Thomas Carlisle, jointly, and to the survivors or survivor of them 30
 MISS MARGARET CATHERINE FFENNELL 10
 MISS ELIZABETH MARK FFENNELL - 10
 MRS. CHARLOTTE CARLISLE - 10
 In recognition of the labours of their father in connection with the salmon fisheries of the United Kingdom.
- MRS. JANE DARGAN - - 100
 In recognition of the services of her late husband, Mr. William Dargan, in connection with the Dublin Exhibition of 1853 and other works of public importance in Ireland.
- MRS. CHARLOTTE CHRISTIANA STURT - 80
 In consideration of the services rendered by her late husband, Captain Charles Sturt, by his geographical researches in Australia.
- WILLIAM HENRY EMMANUEL BLEEK, D.Phil. - 150
 In recognition of his literary services and in aid of his labours in the department of philology, especially in the study of the South African languages.

1870.	<i>August 3.</i>	
GAVIN MILROY, M.D.	- - -	£100
In consideration of his medical services under Government, and especially in the Crimea, and of the injury which he thereby professionally sustained.		
MR. DENIS FLORENCE MCCARTHY, Barrister-at-Law	- - -	100
In consideration of his literary merit as a poet.		
MISS AGNES STRICKLAND	- - -	100
In recognition of the merit displayed in her historical works.		
MRS. ELIZABETH ANSTER	- - -	50
In consideration of the literary services of her husband, the late John Anster, LL.D.		
SAMUEL PRIDEAUX TREGELLES, LL.D.	- - -	100
Additional yearly pension to that of £100 granted on the 18th June, 1863, in recognition of his theological labours, and to enable him to complete his ecclesiastical works.		
<i>December 14.</i>		
MR. CHARLES TILSTON BEKE	- - -	100
In consideration of his geographical researches, and especially of the value of his explorations in Abyssinia.		
1871.	<i>February 11.</i>	
JOHN STENHOUSE, LL.D.	- - -	100
In consideration of his scientific attainments, and of the loss of his emoluments as non-resident assayer of the Mint.		
MRS. EMILY COLES	- - -	150
Widow of Captain Cowper Phipps Coles. In consideration of her husband's services as inventor of the turret-ship system.		
<i>April 24.</i>		
MR. WARWICK BROOKES	- - -	100
In consideration of his talent as an artist.		
MISS WINIFREDE MARY WYSE	- - -	100
In consideration of the diplomatic services of her uncle, Sir Thomas Wyse, and of her own limited circumstances.		
<i>June 21.</i>		
SIR ROBERT STANFORD, Kt.	- - -	100
In consideration of the losses which he has suffered in consequence of the assistance which he afforded to the Government at the Cape of Good Hope in 1849.		

LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST. 55

1871. MR. JAMES ROBINSON PLANCHÉ - - - - £100
 Somerset Herald in the College of Arms. In recog-
 nition of his literary services.

July 25.

- SIR WILLIAM FOTHERGILL COOKE, KT. - - - 100
 In recognition of his services in connection with the
 introduction of the telegraphic system into this country.

- MRS. SOPHIA ELIZABETH DE MORGAN - - 50
 In consideration of the distinguished merits of her late
 husband, the late Augustus De Morgan, as a mathe-
 matician.

September 26.

- MISS MARIE FRANCOIS CATHERINE DOETYER CORBAUX 30
 In consideration of her researches in sacred literature
 and attainments in learned languages.

1872.

January 3.

- THE REV. FREDERICK HENRY AMBROSE SCRIVENER 100
 In recognition of his services in connection with
 Biblical criticism, and in aid of the publication of his
 works.

March 18.

- MRS. CAROLINE MARY STOPFORD - - 150
 Widow of Major George Montagu Stopford, of the
 Royal Engineers. In consideration of the distinguished
 military services of her father, Field-Marshal Sir J.
 Burgoyne.

- MISS SELINA HENRIETTA BURGOYNE 75
 In consideration of the distinguished military services
 of her father, Field-Marshal Sir J. Burgoyne.

May 3.

- THE MISSES SUSAN, MARY, and ELEANOR ROBERTSON - 50
 In addition to the pensions of £50 each which they
 already hold in consideration of the eminent literary
 merit, as an historian, of their grandfather.

- MRS. ROSE GRAY - 80
 In consideration of the services of her late husband,
 Mr. Thomas Gray, as one of the first projectors of rail-
 ways.

- MRS. HELEN LEMON - - 100
 In consideration of the literary services of her late
 husband, Mr. Mark Lemon.

1872. MRS. MARY ANN THORPE - - £80
 In consideration of the labours of her late husband,
 Mr. Benjamin Thorpe, in connection with Anglo-Saxon
 literature.
- MRS. EMMA MEYER - 60
 In consideration of the services of her late husband,
 Dr. John Meyer, as superintendent of the hospital at
 Smyrna during the Crimean War, and afterwards of the
 Criminal Lunatic Asylum at Broadmoor.
- MR. JOSEPH STEVENSON - - 100
 In consideration of his services in connection with
 historical literature.
- MR. THOMAS WRIGHT . - 35
 In addition to the pension of £65 granted in 1865 in
 recognition of his literary merits.

June 18.

- MISS SARAH FANNY MAYNE . - 90
 In consideration of the personal services of her late
 father, Sir Richard Mayne, K.C.B., to the Crown, and
 of the faithful performance of his duties to the public.

June 19.

- MRS. JANE ELIZABETH WOOD - - 70
 In consideration of the services of her late husband,
 Mr. William Wood, as the inventor of the process of
 weaving carpets by machinery.
- MISS EMILY SOUTHWOOD SMITH - - 30
 In addition to the pension of £60 a year awarded in
 1868 on account of the valuable and gratuitous services
 of her father, the late Dr. Southwood Smith.

December 20.

- MRS. SARAH GORDON - - 50
 In consideration of the services of her late husband as
 inventor of iron lighthouses.
- MISS ELIZA KEIGHTLEY - - 50
 In consideration of the valuable assistance which she
 rendered to her brother, Mr. Thomas Keightley, in the
 course of his historical studies, and of her own destitute
 condition, to commence from the 5th November, 1872,
 inclusive, being the day following the death of her brother,
 to whom a Civil List pension was granted of £100 a year
 in 1855.

LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST. 57

1872.	MRS. LOUISA CHESNEY	- - -	£100
	Widow of the late General Chesney, in consideration of the services of her late husband in connection with the <i>Euphrates</i> Expedition in 1835.		
	MR. WILLIAM GIBBS ROGERS		50
	In recognition of his services as a wood-carver.		
	MR. ALEXANDER BAIN	-	80
	In recognition of his scientific services as inventor of electric clocks and other instruments.		
1873.		<i>January 14.</i>	
	DR. SAMUEL SEBASTIAN WESLEY		100
	In recognition of his musical talents.		
		<i>February 4.</i>	
	MISS MARTHA CHARTERS SOMERVILLE	- -	50
	In consideration of the eminent services rendered to the natural sciences by her late mother, Mrs. Somerville.		
	MISS MARY CHARLOTTE SOMERVILLE	-	50
	In consideration of the eminent services rendered to the natural sciences by her late mother, Mrs. Somerville.		
		<i>March 1.</i>	
	MRS. FREDERICK LOUISA KNOWLES, widow	-	50
	In consideration of the heroic conduct of her late husband, Captain Knowles, on the occasion of the loss of the <i>Northfleet</i> .		
		<i>April 4.</i>	
	MRS. ANN MUNDAY, widow	-	25
	In consideration of the services of her brother, Lieutenant Waghorn, in connection with the opening of the Overland Route to India, and of her own destitute circumstances.		
	MRS. SARAH RANSOM, widow		25
	In consideration of the services of her brother, Lieutenant Waghorn, in connection with the opening of the Overland Route to India, and of her own destitute circumstances.		
	MISS MARY JANE WAGHORN	-	25
	In consideration of the services of her brother, Lieutenant Waghorn, in connection with the opening of the Overland Route to India, and of her own destitute circumstances.		

1873.

June 18.

MR. EDWARD MASSON	-	-	£100
In consideration of his services to classical literature.			
MR. WILLIAM MANN	-	-	50
In consideration of the time and labour which he has devoted to the service of astronomy, whereby his health has become seriously impaired.			
MRS. ELIZABETH WILLIAMS	-	-	50
Widow of the Rev. J. Williams, formerly rector of Llanymowddwy, in consideration of the value of her husband's Celtic and archæological researches.			
MRS. AGNES MOIR, widow	-	-	45
In consideration of the services of her husband, the late Dr. Moir, in connection with medicine, and of her own destitute condition.			

June 19.

DR. DAVID LIVINGSTONE	-	-	300
Consul in the interior of Africa, etc., in consideration of the value of his discoveries in Central Africa.			

August 7.

PROFESSOR THOMAS RYMER JONES, F.R.S.	-	-	50
In consideration of his services to science as late Professor of Natural History and Comparative Anatomy at King's College.			
MRS. HENRIETTA JEMIMA KEATE	-	-	50
In consideration of the long and excellent service of her husband, G. W. Keate, Esq., who died at Cape Coast Castle when Governor-in-Chief of the West African Settlements.			
PROFESSOR GEORGE LONG	-	-	100
In recognition of his literary talents, and especially of his knowledge of Roman law.			
MRS. GEORGINA GORDON COOTE	-	-	50
Widow of Mr. Holmes Coote, in consideration of her husband's medical services, especially during the Crimean War, and of her own labours as lady superintendent of the Smyrna Hospital.			
MR. HENRY WARREN	-	-	50
In recognition of his labours for advancement of water-colour drawing.			

1873. *December 26.*
- DAME CONSTANCE M'CLURE - - - £100
In consideration of the services of her late husband,
Vice-Admiral Sir Robert J. L. M'Clure, in the explora-
tion of the Arctic Regions, etc.
- MR. MARTIN FARQUHAR TUPPER - - 120
Author of 'Proverbial Philosophy.'
1874. *March 17.*
- MR. THOMAS STEEL LIVINGSTONE - - 50
In recognition of the value of his father's geographical
discoveries in Central Africa.
- MR. WILLIAM OSWELL LIVINGSTONE - - 50
In recognition of the value of his father's geographical
discoveries in Central Africa.
- MISS ANNA MARY LIVINGSTONE - - 50
In recognition of the value of her father's geographical
discoveries in Central Africa.
- MISS AGNES LIVINGSTONE - - 50
In recognition of the value of her father's geographical
discoveries in Central Africa.
- DR. SHARPEY, F.R.S. 150
Professor of Anatomy and Physiology in the Univer-
sity of London, in consideration of his great services to
science.
- April 29.*
- MRS. CHARLOTTE LOUISA BASEVI - 100
Widow of James Palladio Basevi, late captain of the
Royal Engineers, in consideration of the services of her
husband in connection with the advancement of science
and the trigonometrical survey of India.
- June 19.*
- MISS GERALDINE ENDSOR JEWSBURY - 40
In consideration of her services to literature.
- MISS ELIZA METEYARD - 40
In addition to the pension of £60 a year granted her
in 1869 in recognition of her services to literature.
- LADY CATHERINE HANNAH CHARLOTTE JACKSON 100
In recognition of the valuable services of her late
husband, Sir George Jackson, K.C.B., who for fifty-
seven years was engaged in the diplomatic and foreign
service of the Crown, and in consideration of her con-
tributions to literature.

1874. MR. RICHARD HENRY HENGIST HORNE - - £50
In recognition of his contributions to literature.
- January 28.*
1875. MRS. CLARISSA HESTER CATTERMOLLE 100
In consideration of the services rendered to art by her husband, the late George Cattermole, painter in water-colours.
- March 5.*
- MRS. SARAH FALCIERI - - - 50
Widow of Giovanni Battista Falcieri, the faithful servant of Lord Byron.
- April 19.*
- MR. JOHN TURTLE WOOD 200
In recognition of his labours at Ephesus and the distinguished service rendered by him to science and history by the discovery of the site of the Temple of Diana, and by the acquisition for the British Museum of a most valuable collection of sculptures, architectural marbles, and Greek and Roman inscriptions.
- May 4.*
- BESSIE, LADY HELPS - 200
In consideration of the long and able services rendered by her late husband, Sir Arthur Helps, D.C.L., K.C.B., as clerk of her Majesty's Privy Council, and in recognition of his literary talents.
- MRS. FRANCES ELIZA KINGSLEY - 200
As a tribute of respect to the memory of her late husband, the Rev. Charles Kingsley, Canon of Middleham and Westminster, a scholar, author, and divine.
- June 19.*
- MRS. ANNE WILLIAMS - 50
In recognition of the services rendered to Welsh literature by her late husband, the Rev. Morris Williams, Rector of Llanrhyddlad, Anglesey, better known as Nicander.
- MRS. HARRIET CHRISTIANA DWELLY - 50
In consideration of the long and able services, extending over a period of forty years, of her late husband, John Holmes Dwelly, chief clerk in the department of the Solicitor to the Commissioners of Inland Revenue.

- 1875 MRS. FRANCES PHILIP - - - - - £100
In consideration of the services rendered to art by her late husband, John Birnie Philip, the sculptor.

- MRS. C. L. G. MACLEAN - - - - - 100
In recognition of the distinguished services of her late husband, Colonel John Maclean, C.B., formerly Lieutenant-Governor of Natal during the Kaffir Wars of 1846-7 and 1850-1-2-3, and in consideration of her destitute circumstances.

- ELIZABETH HELEN, LADY GRANT - - - - - 150
In recognition of the distinguished services rendered to his country by her late husband, General Sir James Grant, G.C.B.

December 30.

- MISS FLORENCE EMILY SOPHIA BIRCH - - - - - 75
In recognition of the services of her father, the late Mr. J. W. W. Birch, British Resident at the Court of Perak, and in consideration of the sad circumstances in which she is placed by his untimely death.

- MR. ARTHUR BIRCH - - - - - 75
In recognition of the services of his father, the late Mr. J. W. W. Birch, British Resident at the Court of Perak, and in consideration of the sad circumstances in which he is placed by his untimely death.

- MISS CONSTANCE ALICE BIRCH - - - - - 75
In recognition of the services of her father, the late Mr. J. W. W. Birch, British Resident at the Court of Perak, and in consideration of the sad circumstances in which she is placed by his untimely death.

March 31.

- 1876 CAROLINE CATHERINE, LADY WILKINSON - - - - - 150
In recognition of the services rendered to science and archæological literature by her late husband, Sir John Gardner Wilkinson, D.C.L., F.R.S.

May 16.

- DR. JOHN BROWN, F.R.C.P.E. - - - - - 100
In consideration of his services to literature.

June 19.

- MRS. SARAH ANNE TREGELLES - - - - - 100
In consideration of the theological labours of her late husband, Dr. Samuel Tregelles.

1876.	MRS. MARY ANNE WESLEY	-	£100
	In recognition of the musical talents of her late husband, Dr. Samuel Sebastian Wesley.		
	MRS. EMILY MARGARET BROOKS	-	100
	In recognition of the literary services of her late husband, Mr. Shirley Brooks.		
	MRS. CATHERINE MATILDA BANIM	-	50
	In recognition of the services rendered to Irish literature by her late husband, Mr. Michael Banim.		
	MRS. HANNAH EMLYN JONES	-	75
	In recognition of the services rendered to literature by her late husband, an eminent Welsh scholar.		
	DR. HENRY WYBROWE RUMSEY, F.R.S.	-	100
	In recognition of the long and able services which he has rendered to the public in connection with sanitary science.		
	MR. HENRY WATTS, F.R.S.	-	100
	In consideration of his distinguished services in the cause of science.		
	THE REV. JOHN GEORGE WOOD	- -	100
	In consideration of his services to literature.		

December 5.

	MRS. MARY CLIFTON SMITH	- -	150
	In recognition of the services rendered to the cause of science and archæology by her husband, the late Mr. Geo. Smith, and in consideration of his discoveries in Mesopotamia.		
	MRS. ANASTASIA LANE	- - -	100
	In recognition of the literary services of her husband, the late Mr. Edward William Lane, the eminent Oriental scholar.		

1877. *January 24.*

	MR. THOMAS EDWARD	-	50
	A Scottish naturalist.		

March 10.

	MRS. FRANCES MARY NOBLE	-	150
	In recognition of the services rendered to art by her husband, the late Mr. Matthew Noble, sculptor.		

June 1.

	MR. THOMAS WILMSHURST	-	100
	In consideration of his services to art in connection with enamel painting and staining upon glass.		

LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST. 63

1877.	MISS MARY ANN DE FOE	£75
	MISS JANE AMELIA DE FOE	75
	MISS SARAH FRANCES DE FOE	75
	The lineal descendants of the author of 'Robinson Crusoe.'	

June 13.

MISS SELINA HENRIETTA BURGOYNE	75
In addition to the pension of £75 a year granted in consideration of the distinguished military services of her late father, Field-Marshal Sir John Burgoyne.	

MRS. MARY ANN PARRIS	100
In recognition of the services rendered to art by her father, the late Mr. Edmund Thomas Parris.	

MRS. JEMIMA CHARLOTTE BLEEK	100
In recognition of the literary services and labours of her husband, Dr. Bleek, late keeper of the Grey Library at Cape Town, a distinguished linguist and African scholar.	

MISS MARTHA CHARTERS SOMERVILLE	50
The daughter and biographer of Mary Somerville. In addition to the pension of £50 granted to her by warrant dated 4th February, 1873.	

MRS. FRANCES SOPHIA RUMSEY	100
In consideration of the long and able services rendered to sanitary science by her late husband, Dr. Henry Wyldbore Rumsey.	

November 28.

MR. GEORGE MACDONALD	100
In consideration of his contributions to literature.	

1878. *January 2.*

MRS. ISABELLA SHILLETTO	150
In recognition of the learning and attainments of her late husband, the Rev. Richard Shilleto, of Cambridge, the eminent Greek scholar.	

June 19.

MRS. HARRIET AGNES WORNUM	100
In recognition of the services of her late husband, Mr. Ralph Nicholas Wornum, keeper and secretary of the National Gallery, author of various works of art.	

MRS. MARGARET EMMELINE MENZIES	50
In recognition of the services rendered to the Crown by her late husband, Mr. William Menzies, deputy-surveyor of Windsor Park, especially with reference to the separate 'system of drainage' and other sanitary improvements.	

1878.	MARY MARIA, LADY CREASY	£150
	In recognition of the literary services of her late husband, Sir Edward Creasy.	
	MRS. ELIZA CRUIKSHANK, widow of George Cruikshank, the artist	100
	In recognition of her husband's talents, and in consideration of her straitened circumstances.	
	MRS. ELIZABETH SMITH	100
	In recognition of the gallant, long, and meritorious services of her late husband, Colonel Thomas Laurence Smith, C.B., brother of General Sir Harry Smith, G.C.B.	
	MISS HARRIET MONICA CHISHOLM	50
	In recognition of the services rendered by her mother, Mrs. Caroline Chisholm, 'the emigrants' friend.'	
	MR. JOSEPH NASH (painter in water-colours)	100
	In consideration of his services to art.	
	THE REV. JAMES GRAVES (incumbent of Inisnag, County Kilkenny)	100
	In consideration of the services he has rendered to archæology and antiquarian research.	
	DR. JAMES PRESCOTT JOULE, F.R.S.	200
	In recognition of his eminent scientific achievements and valuable discoveries, including the application of the principle of the 'mechanical equivalent of heat.'	
1879.	<i>April 21.</i>	
	MRS. ANNE JOSEPHINE HOME	300
	In recognition of the great services of her husband, the late Colonel Home, R.E.	
	MRS. MARY HOWITT	100
	In consideration of her literary services.	
	MR. FREDERICK MARTIN, F.S.S.	100
	In consideration of his labours as the author of the 'Statesman's Year Book,' and of his other literary works.	
	<i>June 19.</i>	
	MARY, LADY DUFFUS HARDY	100
	In recognition of the historical, literary, and public services of her late husband, Sir Thomas Duffus Hardy, Deputy Keeper of the Public Records.	
	MRS. SARAH ELIZABETH MELVILL	100
	In recognition of the heroic conduct of her late husband, Lieutenant and Adjutant Melvill, in saving the colours of the 24th Regiment on the field of Isandlana.	

LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST. 65

1879.	MRS. HENRIETTA MARY ADA WARD .	£100
	In recognition of the services rendered to art by her late husband, Edward Matthew Ward, R.A.	
	MRS. FRANCES BREWER .	100
	In recognition of the services rendered to history and literature by her late husband, the Rev. John Sherwen Brewer, M.A.	
	MR. HENRY SMART .	100
	In consideration of his services to music.	
	MRS. ROBINA OGILVIE .	100
	In recognition of the able public services rendered, during a period of 48 years, by her late husband, Robert Annesley Ogilvie, Esq., C.B., Surveyor-General in the Department of her Majesty's Customs.	
	EDWARD LANE, ESQ., C.E. -	100
	In consideration of his scientific attainments and labours towards the perfection of mechanical appliances.	

1880. *January 26.*

MRS. SARAH VARGAS .	25
In consideration of the long and meritorious services of her late husband, Mr. Peter Vargas, superintendent of the Parliamentary messengers under the Secretary to the Treasury.	
MISS SARAH SOPHIA VARGAS	25
MISS CLARA VARGAS	25
MISS LOUISA EMILY VARGAS	25
MISS ROSA VARGAS -	25
MISS HENRIETTA VARGAS	25
In consideration of the long and meritorious services of their father, the late Mr. Peter Vargas, superintendent of the Parliamentary messengers under the Secretary to the Treasury.	
MISS MARY ANN SYDNEY TURNER	75
In consideration of the services rendered by her father, the late Very Rev. Sydney Turner, as inspector of reformatories and industrial schools.	

March 16.

MISS MILLICENT FLORA LOUISA MACLEAY .	100
In consideration of the services rendered to art by her father, the late Mr. Kenneth MacLeay, a life visitor of the Royal Scottish Academy.	

1880.

April 28.

MR. RICHARD HENRY HENGIST HORNE -	£50
In addition to the pension of £50 granted in 1874, in recognition of his contributions to literature.	
MRS. MARIAN HEPWORTH DIXON - - -	100
In consideration of the literary services of her late husband, Mr. William Hepworth Dixon.	
MR. WALTER HOOD FITCH -	100
In recognition of his long and valuable services towards the advancement of botanical science.	
MR. WILLIAM THOMAS BEST -	100
In consideration of his services to music.	
MR. SAMUEL CARTER HALL - -	150
In recognition of his literary services.	

June 19.

DR. HENRY DUNBAR	80
In consideration of his services to classical literature.	
MISS GEORGINA JACKSON	40
In consideration of her philological researches.	
LADY GOSS -	70
In consideration of the services rendered to music by her husband, the late Sir John Goss.	
MRS. ANNE JANE SAMPSON and MISS JULIA GOSS (jointly)-	60
In similar consideration of the services of their father, the late Sir John Goss.	
MRS. BROWN - - -	75
In consideration of the services rendered to science by her husband, the late Mr. J. A. Brown, F.R.S.	
LADY FOTHERGILL-COOKE	50
In consideration of the services of her husband, the late Sir W. Fothergill-Cooke, in connection with the introduction of the telegraphic system into this country.	

October 13.

MRS. PAULINE MARY HAWKER -	80
In recognition of the position of her late husband, the Rev. Mr. Hawker, as a poet.	
ELIZABETH CHARLOTTE VISCOUNTESS STRATFORD DE REDCLIFFE and her three unmarried daughters, the HON. LOUISA CHARLOTTE CANNING, the HON. CATHERINE JANE CANNING, and the HON. MARY ELIZABETH CANNING, with the benefit of survivorship -	500
In consideration of the long and most distinguished public service of the late Lord Stratford de Redcliffe.	

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1880. MRS. LAURA ARMSTRONG - - - £80
 In consideration of the military services of her late husband, Lieutenant-General James Wells Armstrong, C.B.

MRS. SOPHIA LUCY JANE CLIFFORD - 80
 In recognition of the eminent mathematical attainments of her late husband, Professor Clifford 80

November 23.

MADAME FANNY KEATS DE LLANOS 80
 In consideration of the eminence of her brother, John Keats, as a poet.

1881. *February 5.*

MARY LADY DUFFUS HARDY - - - 55
 In addition to the pension of £100 a year granted in 1879, in recognition of the historical, literary, and public services of her late husband, Sir Thomas Duffus Hardy.

MRS. MARIA RODGERS - - - 75
 In consideration of the services of her late husband, the Rev. John Rodgers, in the cause of public elementary education.

MR. ALFRED RUSSELL WALLACE - - 200
 In recognition of his eminence as a naturalist.

DR. LEONARD SCHMITZ - 50
 In recognition of his services to classical education and literature.

October 31.

DR. WILLIAM ALEXANDER GREENHILL - 60
 In consideration of his services to medical literature and sanitary improvement.

DR. CHARLES WELLS - - - 50
 In recognition of his services in connection with Oriental languages and literature.

MR. CHARLES PATRICK O'CONOR - - 50
 In consideration of his merit as a poet, and of his narrow means of subsistence.

PROFESSOR THOMAS WHARTON JONES - 150
 In recognition of his services to medical science.

THE REV. JOHN JONES - 50
 In consideration of his literary services in Wales.

1881.	<i>November 24.</i>	
MRS. ANNE LUCY - - -		£70
In consideration of the services rendered to art by her late husband, Mr. Charles Lucy.		
1882.	<i>April 18.</i>	
MRS. KATHERINE BURTON - -		80
In consideration of the valuable contributions to literature of her late husband, Dr. John Hill Burton, especially in connection with the history of Scotland.		
	<i>June 10.</i>	
MISS MARIANNE ALICE ALINE BURKE - -		400
In consideration of the high character and distinguished services of her brother, Mr. T. H. Burke, and in view of all the circumstances of the case.		
MARIAN FAIRMAN LADY COLE - -		150
In recognition of the great services rendered by her late husband, Sir Henry Cole, in the advancement of science and art in this country.		
	<i>June 28.</i>	
MR. EDWIN WAUGH - - -		90
In consideration of his literary merit.		
MRS. ALICE CALLAGHAN - -		50
In recognition of the excellent public service of her late husband, Mr. J. F. Callaghan, C.M.G., Governor of the Bahamas, and of her narrow circumstances.		
	<i>August 16.</i>	
MR. SAMUEL RAWSON GARDINER -		150
In recognition of his valuable contributions to the history of England.		
MRS. EMMA ROBINSON - - -		80
In recognition of the services of her husband, the late Canon Robinson, in the cause of public education.		
	<i>October 13.</i>	
MR. JOHN HULLAH - - -		150
In recognition of his great services in the advancement of musical education in this country.		
	<i>December 21.</i>	
MR. DAVID WINGATE - - -		50
In consideration of his merit as a poet, and of his narrow means of subsistence.		

1883.

January 29.

- MRS. ALMA HAAS - - - £80
 In recognition of the position of her late husband,
 Dr. Haas, as an Oriental scholar, and of his important
 services in the British Museum.

February 2.

- MRS. AUGUSTE MARGHERETA ELIZABETH PALMER - 200
 In recognition of the services of her late husband,
 Professor Palmer, and in view of all the circumstances
 of the case.

June 6.

- HIS IMPERIAL HIGHNESS PRINCE LUCIEN LOUIS BONA-
 PARTE - - - 250
 In consideration of his services to literature and
 learning.

June 20.

- ANNA MARIA LADY PALLISER - - - 150
 In recognition of the valuable services of her late
 husband, Sir William Palliser, in the improvement of
 the manufacture of projectiles and rifled ordnance.
- MRS. HARRIETTE SCOTT RUSSELL - - - 90
 In consideration of the high position held by her late
 husband as a naval architect.

August 23.

- MR. EDWARD EDWARDS - - - 80
 In recognition of his valuable services to the cause of
 literature.
- MR. MATTHEW ARNOLD - - - 250
 In recognition of his distinguished literary attainments
 and his eminence as a poet.

December 15.

- THE REVEREND CHARLES C. SOUTHEY - - - 100
 In consideration of the great literary merit of his father,
 Mr. Robert Southey.

1884.

January 30.

- MRS. MARY ANTOINETTE MONCRIEFF - - - 100
 In consideration of the narrow circumstances in which
 she has been left on the death of her husband, Commander
 L. N. Moncrieff, R.N., who was killed in the discharge
 of his duties as her Majesty's Consul at Suakim.

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1884.

February 9.

- | | | |
|---|-------|------|
| MR. FRED JAMES FURNIVALL | - - - | £150 |
| In recognition of his services to English philology and literature. | | |

February 26.

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| SIR RICHARD OWEN, K.C.B. | - | 100 |
| In addition to the pension of £200 a year granted to him in 1842, in recognition of his eminent services to science. | | |

May 1.

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| MR. JAMES AUGUSTUS HENRY MURRAY, LL.D. | - | 250 |
| In consideration, and for the promotion, of his valuable services to philology, especially in connection with his work as editor of the New English Dictionary. | | |

June 11.

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| MR. WILLIAM NEILSON HANCOCK, Q.C., LL.D. | - | 170 |
| In recognition of his valuable services as a statistician. | | |

December 6.

- | | | |
|---|---|----|
| MADAME ALINA BALFE | - | 80 |
| In recognition of the musical distinction of her late husband, Michael William Balfe. | | |

December 18.

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| THE REVEREND WILLIAM HOUGHTON | - | 100 |
| In recognition of his services to literature and science. | | |
| MISS EMMA LUBBOCK BROWN | - | 70 |
| In consideration of the services rendered to history by her late brother, Mr. Rawdon Brown. | | |
| MISS CHARLOTTE RAE BURN | - | 80 |
| MISS CAROLINE JAMES RAE BURN | - | |
| In consideration of the merit of their grandfather, Sir Henry Raeburn, as an artist. | | |
| MRS. MATILDA GRIFFITHS | - | 100 |
| In recognition of the services rendered to steam navigation by her late husband, the inventor of Griffiths' Screw Propeller. | | |
| MR. EDWARD SCOTT DOCKER | - | 100 |
| In recognition of the value of his treatment of dysentery by ipecacuanha, and of the saving of life which it has effected in her Majesty's forces. | | |

1885.

April 8.

MISS HARRIET LOUISA HAMILL STEWART - - -	£100
In recognition of the valuable services rendered by her brother, the late Colonel Hamill Stewart, in the defence of Khartoum.	
MRS. MARION HAMILL STEWART	200
In recognition of the valuable services rendered by her son, the late Colonel Hamill Stewart, in the defence of Khartoum.	
MISS ADA LETITIA HAMILL STEWART	100
In recognition of the valuable services rendered by her brother, the late Colonel Hamill Stewart, in the defence of Khartoum.	

June 16.

MISS ANGELA MARY POWER - - -	50
In recognition of the services of her brother, the late Mr. Frank Power, in connection with the defence of Khartoum.	
MISS KATHLEEN MARY POWER - - -	50
In consideration of the services of her brother, the late Mr. Frank Power, in connection with the defence of Khartoum.	
MISS FRANCES URSULA MARY POWER - - -	50
In consideration of the services of her brother, the late Mr. Frank Power, in connection with the defence of Khartoum.	
MISS MABEL ALICE MARY POWER - - -	50
In consideration of the services of her brother, the late Mr. Frank Power, in connection with the defence of Khartoum.	
MR. LLEWELLYN JEWITT - - -	70
In recognition of his services to archæology and literature.	

July 31.

MRS. CAMILLA SHERWIN - - -	100
In consideration of the literary merits of her sister, the late Mrs. Jameson, and of her own straitened circumstances.	

August 24.

MRS. ROSINA JANE EASTWICK - - -	100
In recognition of the valuable services rendered by her husband, the late Mr. E. B. Eastwick, C.B., M.P., F.R.S., in connection with Oriental literature.	

1885. THE REVEREND JAMES INCHES HILLOCKS - £75
 In consideration of his labours to improve the condition of the poor.
- MRS. MARIE ANTOINETTE MONCRIEFF 30
 In addition to the pension of £100 a year granted to her in 1884, upon the death of her husband, the late Commander L. N. Moncrieff, R.N., her Majesty's Consul at Suakim.
- MRS. ANN MARTHA RADCLIFFE - - 100
 In recognition of the valuable services rendered to sanitary science by her husband, the late Mr. John Netten Radcliffe.
- MRS. MARGARET MARY WILMSHURST - - 50
 In consideration of the services to art of her late husband, Mr. Thomas Wilmshurst, in connection with enamel painting and staining upon glass.

September 16.

- MISS ADELINE AMY LEECH - - 25
 In consideration of the merits of her brother, the late Mr. John Leech, as an artist.
- MISS CAROLINE ELIZABETH LEECH - - 25
 In consideration of the merits of her brother, the late Mr. John Leech, as an artist.
- MISS MARY LEECH - - 25
 In consideration of the merits of her brother, the late Mr. John Leech, as an artist.
- MISS ROSE JANE LEECH - - 25
 In consideration of the merits of her brother, the late Mr. John Leech, as an artist.

December 5.

- ELIZABETH ROSETTA LADY GLOVER - 100
 In consideration of the long and meritorious services rendered by her husband, the late Sir John Hawley Glover, G.C.M.G.
- MR. THOMAS HENRY HUXLEY, LL.D., P.R.S. - 300
 In recognition of his eminent services to science and education.

March 18.

1886. MRS. JANEANNE SOPHIA TULLOCH - 150
 In recognition of the distinguished services of her late husband, the Very Reverend Dr. Tulloch, Senior Principal in the University of St. Andrews, in connection with theology, philosophy, and literature.

1886.

June 15.

- MRS. GRACE GIBBONS - - - - - £45
 In consideration of the services of her late husband,
 Mr. James Robert Gibbons, of the Royal Irish Con-
 stabulary, county inspector.
- DR. LEONARD SCHMITZ - - - - - 50
 In recognition of his literary services in the cause of
 education (in addition to the Civil List Pension of £50
 per annum which he already receives).

July 28.

- LOUISA JOHANNA LADY FARNBOROUGH - 250
 In consideration of the distinguished Parliamentary
 and literary services of her late husband.
- MR. AUGUSTUS MONGREDIEN - - - - - 100
 In consideration of the merits and public utility of his
 literary work.
- MR. JACOB BRETT - - - - - 100
 In recognition of his services in connection with the
 introduction of submarine telegraphy.

September 9.

- MR. THOMAS ADOLPHUS TROLLOPE - - - - - 200
 In consideration of the value of his literary work, his
 straitened means, and his advanced age.

November 5.

- MR. EDMUND CHESTER WATERS - - - - - 100
 In consideration of his long and arduous labours as a
 writer on genealogy.

December 29.

- MR. THOMAS BOLTON - - - - - 50
 In consideration of the services which he has rendered
 to science by his investigations in connection with micro-
 scopic fauna.

1887.

January 14.

- MR. CHARLES KENT - - - - - 100
 In recognition of the value of his contributions to
 biographical and other literature.

April 1.

- MR. GERALD MASSEY - - - - - 30
 In consideration of his literary merit, and of the
 smallness of his means of support.

1887.

May 21.

- ANNA MARIA LADY PALLISER (additional) - - - £150
 In consideration of the services of her late husband,
 Sir William Palliser, as an inventor of munitions of war,
 etc., and of her destitute condition, and to enable her to
 provide for her daughters.

June 18.

- MRS. JESSIE CLERK - - - 120
 In consideration of the literary merits of her late
 husband, the Reverend Archibald Clerk, LL.D., as a
 Celtic scholar, and of her destitute condition.

July 28.

- MRS. MARY L. NEILD - - - 100
 In consideration of the death of her husband, Major
 Neild, R.M., from the effects of a wound received while
 on duty at Charlestown, and of her destitute condition.

September 27.

- MISS FRANCES TULLOCH - - - 25
 In consideration of the distinguished services of her
 late father, the Very Reverend Principal Tulloch, of St.
 Andrews University, in connection with theology, philo-
 sophy, and literature, and of her destitute condition.
- MISS BLANCHE TULLOCH - - - 25
 In consideration of the distinguished services of her
 late father, the Very Reverend Principal Tulloch, of St.
 Andrews University, in connection with theology, philo-
 sophy, and literature, and of her destitute condition.
- MISS AMY TULLOCH - - - 25
 In consideration of the distinguished services of her
 late father, the Very Reverend Principal Tulloch, of St.
 Andrews University, in connection with theology, philo-
 sophy, and literature, and of her destitute condition.
- MRS. JESSIE JEFFERIES - - - 100
 In consideration of the literary attainments of her late
 husband, Mr. Richard Jefferies, and of her destitute con-
 dition.
- SIR JOHN STEELL - - - 100
 In consideration of his merits as a sculptor, and of his
 destitute condition.
- MRS. MARY HUTCHINSON - - - 20
 In consideration of the services of her late husband,
 Mr. Thomas J. Hutchinson, M.D., of her Majesty's
 Consular Service, and of his literary attainments.

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1887.

November 29.

MISS MARY LEECH -	£10
In consideration of the eminence of her brother, the late Mr. John Leech, as an artist, and of her destitute condition.	
MISS ROSE JANE LEECH -	10
In consideration of the eminence of her brother, the late Mr. John Leech, as an artist, and of her destitute condition.	
MISS ADELINE AMY LEECH -	10
In consideration of the eminence of her brother, the late Mr. John Leech, as an artist, and of her destitute condition.	

1888.

January 4.

MRS. KATE PINKETT -	50
In recognition of the services of her late husband, as Crown Solicitor, Chief Justice and Acting Governor of Sierra Leone, and of her destitute condition.	
MRS. ISABELLA SARAH MCCLATCHIE -	75
In consideration of the long and valuable services of her late brother, Sir Henry Parkes, and of her destitute condition.	
THE REV. F. O. MORRIS -	100
In recognition of his merits as a naturalist, and of his inadequate means of support.	
MISS CONSTANCE FREDERICA GORDON CUMMING	50
In consideration of her merits as an author, and of her destitute condition.	
MRS. EUGENIA MOIRA -	25
In recognition of the eminence of her late husband, as a miniature painter, and of her destitute condition.	
MRS. CEIRIOG HUGHES -	50
In recognition of the merits of her late husband, Mr. J. C. Hughes, as a Welsh poet, and in consideration of her destitute condition.	
MISS LAURA LIEBE BARNES -	50
In consideration of the merits of her late father, the Rev. W. Barnes, as an author and linguist, and on account of her destitute condition.	

1888. MRS. SPENCER BAYNES - - - - - £75

In consideration of the eminence of her late husband, Professor T. S. Baynes, as an author and scholar, and of her destitute condition.

March 7.

MR. WILLIAM KITCHEN PARKER, F.R.S. - - - - - 100

In recognition of his services to science as an investigator, of his old age, and of his inadequate means of support.

April 18.

MRS. BARBARA SELDON - - - - - 100

In consideration of the services of her late husband, Mr. Samuel Seldon, Principal of the Statistical Department of her Majesty's Customs, and of her destitute condition.

June 13.

MRS. BALFOUR STEWART - - - - - 50

In recognition of the services rendered to science by her late husband, Professor Balfour Stewart, and of her destitute condition.

MR. JOHN BELL - - - - - 50

In recognition of his merits as a sculptor, and of his destitute condition.

V.

ANALYSIS OF THE PENSION LIST.

THE foregoing is a complete return of all the pensions granted since the establishment of the Civil List. No return exists of lapsed pensions, and it is therefore impossible to state the amount now paid yearly under this head. We have, however, only to deal with the administration of the trust. Let us next divide the list into the heads of—1. Literature; 2. Science; 3. Art and Music; 4. Personal services to the Crown; 5. Military, Naval, and Civil Service; 6. Miscellaneous; and 7. Widows, Children, and Relatives, and we have the following :

A.—MEN AND WOMEN OF LETTERS REWARDED
BY PENSIONS.

NAME.	DATE OF GRANT.	AMOUNT.
Ainsworth, William Harrison ...	October 28, 1856 ...	£ 100
Allingham, William ...	June 18, 1863 ...	60
„ „ ...	January 21, 1870 ...	40
Anster, John ...	August 30, 1841 ...	150
Atherstone, Edwin ...	October 4, 1858 ...	75
„ „ ...	January 16, 1860 ...	25
Austin, Sarah ...	October 18, 1849 ...	100
Bailey, James ...	October 13, 1850 ...	100
„ Philip James ...	November 10, 1856 ...	100
Barnes, Rev. William ...	April 19, 1861 ...	70
Barton, Bernard ...	June 30, 1846 ...	100
Bigsby, Dr. Robert ...	January 16, 1860 ...	100
Bleek, William H. Emmanuel ...	June 18, 1870 ...	150
Bonaparte, Prince Lucien Louis ...	June 6, 1883 ...	250
Bradbury, Stephen Henry ...	February 15, 1858 ...	50
„ „ „ ...	April 19, 1861 ...	25
Brown, Dr. John ...	May 16, 1876 ...	130
Browne, James ...	April 23, 1840 ...	100
„ Francis ...	June 19, 1862 ...	100
Buchanan, Robert William ...	April 12, 1870 ...	100
Buckingham, James Silk ...	September 1, 1851 ...	200
Burges, George ...	April 7, 1841 ...	100
Capern, Edward ...	November 23, 1857 ...	40
„ „ ...	October 24, 1865 ...	20
Carleton, William ...	July 14, 1848 ...	200
Cary, Rev. Francis ...	August 30, 1841 ...	200
Collier, John Payne ...	October 13, 1850 ...	100
Cook, Eliza ..	June 18, 1863 ...	100
Corbaux, Marie F. C. D. ...	September 26, 1871 ...	30
Costello, Louisa Stuart ...	August 9, 1852 ...	75
„ Dudley ...	April 19, 1861 ...	75
D'Alton, John ...	June 4, 1856 ...	50
Davis, Francis ...	February 15, 1858 ...	50
Doogood, Henry John ...	November 29, 1866 ...	40
Dunbar, Henry ...	June 19, 1880 ...	80
Edwards, Edward ...	August 23, 1883 ...	80
Finley, Lucy Sherrard ...	January 21, 1870 ...	50

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NAME.			DATE OF GRANT.	AMOUNT.
Fulton, Stephen Watson	June 19, 1862	£70
Furnivall, Frederick James	February 9, 1884	150
Gardiner, Samuel Rawson	...	...	August 16, 1882	150
Gibson, Rev. Chas. B.	...	...	April 5, 1869	90
Godkin, James	...	...	" "	90
Gurwood, Col.	...	...	March 15, 1839	200
Hall, Samuel Carter	...	...	April 28, 1880	150
" Anna Maria	...	...	December 10, 1868	100
Hardy, Maria, Lady Duffus	...	...	June 19, 1879	100
" "	...	...	February 5, 1881	55
Haydn, Joseph	...	...	December 27, 1855	25
Hays, Matilda Mary	...	...	January 29, 1866	100
Head, Sir Francis Bond	...	...	October 6, 1853	100
Hicky, Rev. William	...	...	October 6, 1853	80
Hicks, Edward	...	...	April 20, 1854	100
Hinds, Rev. John	...	...	October 4, 1858	100
Hincks, Edward	...	...	April 20, 1854	100
Hind, Rev. John	...	...	October 4, 1858	100
Horne, Richard Hengist	...	...	June 19, 1874	50
" "	...	...	April 28, 1880	50
Houghton, Rev. William	...	...	December 18, 1884	100
Howitt, William	...	...	June 19, 1865	140
" Mary	...	...	April 21, 1879	100
Hunt, Leigh	...	...	October 4, 1847	200
Jameson, Anna	...	...	August 30, 1851	100
Jerdan, William	...	...	March 23, 1853	100
Jewitt, Llewellyn	...	...	June 16, 1885	70
Jewsbury, Geraldine Endsor	...	...	June 19, 1874	40
Jones, Hannah Emlyn	...	...	June 9, 1876	75
Jones, Rev. John	...	...	October 31, 1881	50
Keightley, Thomas	...	...	January 31, 1855	100
" Eliza	...	...	December 20, 1872	100
Kidd, Rev. Thomas	...	...	June 7, 1841	100
Kitto, Dr. John	...	...	January 2, 1854	100
Knowles, James Sheridan	...	...	July 14, 1848	200
Laing, Henry	...	...	November 17, 1864	50
Lane, Edward William	...	...	June 18, 1863	100
Latham, Dr. Robert	...	...	June 18, 1863	100
Long, George	August 7, 1873	100
Lover, Samuel	March 4, 1856	100
Macdonald, George	November 28, 1877	100

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NAME.			DATE OF GRANT.	AMOUNT.
Mackay, Charles	April 19, 1861	... £100
MacLagan, Alexander	September 29, 1856	... 30
Martin, Frederick	...	...	April 21, 1879	... 100
Massey, Gerald	...	...	June 18, 1863	... 70
"	"	"	April 1, 1887	... 30
Masson, Edward	...	...	June 18, 1873	... 100
M'Carthy, Denis F.	...	...	August 3, 1870	... 100
M'Culloch, John Ramsey	...	...	June 30, 1846	... 200
Merrifield, Mary P.	...	...	May 2, 1857	... 100
Meteyard, Eliza	...	...	April 5, 1869	... 60
"	"	"	June 19, 1874	... 40
Mongredien, Augustus	...	...	July 28, 1886	... 100
Mulock, Dinah	...	...	June 19, 1864	... 60
Murray, Dr. A. J. H.	...	...	May 1, 1884	... 250
O'Connor, Charles Patrick	...	...	October 31, 1881	... 50
O'Donovan, John	...	...	June 5, 1856	... 50
Oliphant, Margaret O. W.	...	...	June 19, 1868	... 100
Pardoe, Julia	...	...	January 16, 1860	... 100
Petrie, George	...	...	October 13, 1849	... 100
"	"	"	January 2, 1851	... 100
Poole, John	...	...	February 6, 1851	... 100
Redding, Cyrus	...	...	June 18, 1863	... 70
Richardson, Charles	...	...	August 9, 1852	... 75
Ritchie, Leitch	...	...	June 19, 1862	... 100
Robertson, James Burton	...	...	April 13, 1869	... 90
Robinson, Emma	...	...	June 19, 1862	... 75
Rogerson, John Bolton	...	...	October 4, 1858	... 50
Roscoe, Thomas	...	...	June 19, 1862	... 50
Ross, Thomasine	...	...	March 4, 1856	... 50
Schmitz, Leonard	...	...	February 5, 1881	... 50
"	"	"	June 15, 1886	... 50
Scrivener, Rev. F. H. A.	...	...	January 3, 1872	... 100
Stevenson, Joseph	...	...	May 3, 1872	... 100
Strickland, Agnes	...	...	August 3, 1870	... 100
Strutt, Elizabeth	...	...	June 18, 1863	... 70
Swain, Charles	...	...	December 1, 1856	... 50
Taylor, Isaac	...	...	June 19, 1862	... 100
Tennyson, Alfred	...	...	October 14, 1845	... 200
Tilt, Julia	...	...	April 19, 1861	... 30
Thomson, George Thomas	...	...	November 29, 1866	... 40
Tregelles, Samuel Prideaux	...	...	August 3, 1870	... 100
"	"	"	June 18, 1863	... 100

NAME.		DATE OF GRANT.	AMOUNT.
Trollope, Thomas Adolphus	...	September 9, 1886	... £200
Tupper, Martin F.	... ..	December 26, 1873	... 120
Tytler, Patrick Frazer	... ..	January 28, 1845	... 200
Wade, John	... ..	June 19, 1862	... 50
Wallace, William	... ..	April 7, 1838	... 300
Waters, Edmond Chester	... ..	November 5, 1886	... 100
Watts, Alaric Alexander	... ..	January 3, 1853	... 100
Waugh, Edwin	... ..	June 28, 1882	... 90
Wells, Charles	... ..	October 31, 1881	... 50
Wingate, David	... ..	December 31, 1882	... 50
Wood, Rev. J. G.	... ..	June 19, 1876	... 100
Wordsworth, William	... ..	November 17, 1842	... 300
Wright, Thomas	... ..	June 19, 1865	... 65
Yonge, Charles Duke	... ..	October 4, 1858	... 75

B.—SCIENCE.

NAME.		DATE OF GRANT.	AMOUNT.
Adams, John Couch	... ..	July 14, 1848	... £200
Alder, Joshua	... ..	June 18, 1863	... 70
Allison, William Pulteney	... ..	November 10, 1856	... 100
Bain, Alexander	... ..	December 20, 1872	... 80
Bartlett, George	... ..	June 18, 1863	... 100
Beke, Charles Tilston	... ..	December 14, 1870	... 100
Berkeley, Rev. Miles Joseph	... ..	June 19, 1867	... 100
Bolton, Thomas	... ..	December 29, 1886	... 50
Brett, Jacob	... ..	July 28, 1886	... 100
Brown, Robert	... ..	September 14, 1842	... 200
Cooke, Sir W. Fothergill	... ..	July 25, 1871	... 100
Cooley, W. Desborough	... ..	October 4, 1858	... 100
Curtis, John	... ..	November 25, 1841	... 100
„	... ..	April 16, 1861	... 50
Dease, Peter Warren	... ..	March 17, 1841	... 100
De Morgan, Augustus	... ..	January 21, 1870	... 100
Dick, Thomas	... ..	July 21, 1855	... 50
Donaldson, John	... ..	April 19, 1861	... 75
Edward, Thomas	... ..	January 24, 1877	... 50
Fitch, Walter Hood	... ..	July 28, 1880	... 100
Forbes, James David	... ..	October 14, 1845	... 200
Fourdrinier, H. E.	... ..	April 19, 1861	... 100

LITERATURE AND THE PENSION LIST. 81

NAME.	DATE OF GRANT.	AMOUNT.
Hamilton, Sir William Rowan ...	April 27, 1844 ...	200
Harris, (Sir) William Soow ...	July 23, 1841 ...	300
Hart, John	June 19, 1862... ..	75
Hassall, A. Hill	November 29, 1866 ...	100
Hind, John Russell	August 4, 1873	200
Huxley, Thomas Henry	December 5, 1885	300
Jones, T. Rymer	August 7, 1873	50
Joule, J. Prescott	June 19, 1878... ..	200
Lang, Edward	June 19, 1879... ..	100
Lindsay, James Beaumont	October 4, 1858	100
Livingstone, Dr. David	June 19, 1873... ..	300
Logan, Rev. Henry	January 16, 1860	100
Mantell, Gideon A.	August 4, 1852	100
Newport, George	November 6, 1847	100
Owen, Sir Richard	November 25, 1841	200
„ „	February 26, 1883	100
Rainey, George	June 19, 1862... ..	100
Ronalds, Francis	August 4, 1852	75
Sharpey, Dr.	March 17, 1874	150
Smith, Francis Pettit	March 4, 1856	200
Spruce, Richard	June 19, 1865... ..	50
Torrens, Robert	September 22, 1851	200
Waghorn, Thomas	October 13, 1849	200
Wallace, Alfred Russell	February 5, 1881	200
Watts, Henry... ..	June 19, 1876... ..	100
Webster, Thomas	June 7, 1841	50
Wood, John Turtle	April 19, 1875	200

C.—ART AND MUSIC.

Best, William Thomas	April 28, 1880	100
Brooks, Warwick	April 24, 1871	100
Burnot, John	April 19, 1861	75
Cruikshank, George	„ 1867	95
Doo, George Thomas	„ 1868	100

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NAME.				DATE OF GRANT.	AMOUNT.
Hayter, John	June 19, 1865...	50
Hullah, John	October 13, 1882	150
Lucas, Richard Cockle	...	...	...	November 17, 1864	150
Meadows, Kenny	...	...	...	June, 1864	80
Nash, Joseph...	...	...	...	June 19, 1878...	100
Rogers, William Gibbs	...	...	...	December 20, 1872	50
Smart, Henry...	...	...	...	June 19, 1879...	100
Warren, Henry	...	...	...	August 7, 1873	50
Wesley, Samuel Sebastian	...	...	...	January 14, 1873	100
Wilmshurst, Thomas...	...	...	...	June 1, 1877	100

D.—CROWN.

On July 23, 1840, seven persons who had taught the Queen various subjects were rewarded with pensions of £100 a year each

July 23, 1841. An old servant of the royal family	£200
1842. The Baroness Lehzen, for services to the Queen	400
1840. Mdle. A. E. d'Este	1,000
1850. Hon. Dulcebella Maria Eden,	} for services to the late Queen Dowager
1850. Hon. Caroline Courtenay Boyle,	
	100

This list exhausts the pensions awarded for services to the Queen and royal family.

E.—MILITARY, NAVAL, AND CIVIL SERVICE.

1839. Sir John Newport, Chancellor of Exchequer of Ireland	£1,000
1870. Count Demetris, Ionian Islands	100
1871. Sir Robert Stanford, Cape	100

This list is very short. But under the head of widows and children, it will be found that the services have been by no means neglected, though this grant was never intended for them.

F.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Under this heading is comprised recognition of various services. Of late years such services have not been rewarded out of this grant. Thus three special constables in 1840 received a pension each of £25 for wounds sustained in quelling a riot; the Chief Factor of the Hudson Bay Company; two descendants of persons who had assisted King Charles II. to escape (!); a promoter of infant schools; Father Mathew, the temperance preacher; the pioneer of the Overland Route. These exhaust this list.

G.—WIDOWS, CHILDREN, BROTHERS, AND SISTERS.

The Civil Pension List is becoming more and more considered as the means of assisting the widows and orphans of distinguished men. If the awards were made solely to those who are connected with literature, science, and art, little objection could be raised to this use of the money. Unfortunately the Civil List is also becoming more and more converted into a Military and Naval List. The total number of grants made since the year 1837 has been 620. Of this the number of grants to widows and children amounts to 351, or more than one-half. Moreover, the list of widows and children in proportion to the rest tends to increase. Thus in 1871 three out of nine were those of widows or children. In 1887 eleven out of fourteen were widows or children. Not only does the widows' list increase, but the difference between the rewards given to literature and art and those given for naval or military services is also increasing yearly and at a most alarming rate. Thus in 1888 the widow

of a most distinguished physicist receives a pension of £50 a year, while in 1886 the widow of a peer receives one of £250. In 1884 the widow of a great musician receives a pension of £80 a year, while one of £400 a year is given to the mother and the two sisters of an officer killed near Khartoum! In 1880 the aged sister of one of our greatest poets is granted a pension of £80, and the widow and children of a distinguished ambassador one of £500! In 1879 three widows of distinguished writers and artists receive pensions of £100 a year each, but the widow of a colonel of engineers, whose services could hardly be considered of more importance to the country than those of the three others, is actually set down for a pension of £300!

The analysis presents many other points of interest, not the least being the appearance, beside the most distinguished names, of persons wholly forgotten or never known.

Let us take a few names of distinction. Lord Tennyson was here enrolled forty-three years ago, 'in consideration of his eminence as a poet.' It was only three years earlier, in November, 1842, that William Wordsworth, then seventy-two, received a pension from Sir Robert Peel, and two years earlier that, on the death of Southey, he was offered the laureateship. Southey, who became laureate in 1813, had, as we have seen, then been a Court pensioner for six years. Is the name of the next Laureate, one asks, also on the list?

Other names here possess honoured associations. Margaret Hogg, who was pensioned in 1854, serves as a late memorial of the Ettrick Shepherd, who died nine-

teen years before. It was not until twenty-eight years after her father's death that his daughter Jessie was made 'passing rich with forty pounds a year.' But even a more singular instance of reward deferred will be found in 1880, when Madame Fanny Keats de Llanos was put upon the list—that is, sixty years after the death of her brother John, and thirty-five years after Monckton Milnes told the story of his life. In the same year that she became a widow Jane Hood's name was put upon the list. The wife of Tom Moore got a pension, 'in consideration of the literary merit of her husband, and the infirm state of his health.' Tom Moore himself had his own pension payable out of the Consolidated Fund. Leigh Hunt was made a pensioner at sixty-three; Harrison Ainsworth at sixty-four; James Sheridan Knowles at sixty-four; Anna Jameson at fifty-four; Samuel Lover at fifty-nine; Leitch Ritchie at sixty-one; while Douglas Jerrold, who died at fifty-four, left his claims as a legacy to his widow, and so did Shirley Brooks, who died at fifty-nine; and Charles Kingsley, who died in 1875, in the fifty-sixth year of his age; and Mark Lemon, who lived for sixty years.

The names, amongst others, of scholars like Lane and Shilleto and Scrivener; lexicographers like Latham and Murray, illustrate the practical value of this patronage. The pension granted to Lane by Lord Palmerston in 1863 largely lightened the task of producing his Arabic lexicon, and in the same way the grant of £250 a year, which was made to the editor of the new English dictionary in 1884, was an endowment of research worthy of the British Crown. One royal pensioner was added in 1883, 'in recognition of his distinguished

literary attainments, and of his eminence as a poet'—Matthew Arnold.

With Huxley and Owen to return thanks, with the names of Hamilton, Lardner, and Faraday, remembered in their surviving relatives, science can hardly bring a charge of total neglect. Nor need we say a word to justify pensions such as those to the widows of travellers who have made the world their debtors, like Livingstone, Beke, Waghorn, and Chesney; of mathematicians like De Morgan, Clifford, Joule, and Mary Somerville; of inventors like Snow, Harris, Palliser, and Griffiths; of artists like Cruikshank, Eastlake, Haydon, Leech, Raeburn, and Shee; of musicians such as Balfe, Best, Goss, Hullah, Smart, and Wesley.

But if it is needless to enumerate those who here fitly find a place, it would be hopeless to attempt to fill in the gaps. Of its long roll of mediocrities, half are already forgotten, some even so utterly unknown to fame that it is no light task to establish their identity. Nor is this merely an old grievance. Only two or three years ago, a certain political and party essayist was, on the recommendation of her Majesty's advisers, honoured with the patronage of the Crown, 'in consideration of the merits of his literary work.' Many of the pittances bestowed are small enough, it is true, and this fact has actually been advanced by an ex-Prime Minister as an excuse for the unfitness of his own appointments.

It is impossible to arrive at any *ratio decidendi* by which the qualifications of pensioners are judged. It is not poverty, for here are the names of men of wealth; it is not distinction, for here are the names of men who

have achieved nothing and attempted little ; it is not public worth, for here are the names of men to whom their country owes nothing. It must be confessed that unless the 'considerations' upon which many of these pensions were granted are other than those disclosed, the patronage of the Crown, limited as it is, might have been bestowed upon worthier objects. It is not enough when in doubt to put down 'literature.' A so-called 'literary pension' should not be absolutely meaningless as a measure of literary merit. Is the patronage of the Crown any better bestowed as regards science and art? The lists for themselves give the answer. A practice which ought not to be permitted to continue has grown up of attempting to cover a large number of irregular grants with the prestige of a few great names.

VI.—GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS ON THE PRECEDING.

As regards the practice of eking out service pensions by others on the Civil List, it is *wholly unwarrantable, and was never contemplated by the Resolution which established the Civil List*. This cannot be too strongly maintained. *Every pension given to widows and children of men in the services is a distinct breach of trust*. Inadequate as the allowances to the widows of our soldiers and sailors and police-constables admittedly are, these are only properly chargeable on the Consolidated Fund. It is emphatically unjust to those whose claims to public reward can practically only be satisfied out of Class 5 of the Civil List that it should be burdened with charges of this

character. From first to last, during all the stages of the struggle which culminated in the Civil List Establishment of 1837, it was never suggested that it should be part of the duty of her Majesty's advisers to reward public servants out of this grant. The amount was fixed on a basis which expressly excluded any such contingencies. Doubtless, before the caprice of the Crown was subjected to Parliamentary control, the Sovereign of grace and favour rewarded public as well as personal servants. But all this was changed in the reign of the third George. When the pensions for the three kingdoms were one by one limited in amount, they were at the same time placed upon a definite footing. The Superannuation Acts, the system of retired allowances, the naval and military pensions for good services, the pensions for persons who have held high political offices, the pensions for the diplomatic and consular services, the Civil Service pensions and the innumerable departmental regulations, gradually instituted a code of reward which, however out of date it may now be, was and is expressly and impliedly intended to relieve the Sovereign of all these claims. When the amount was fixed at £75,000 for the three kingdoms in 1831, and again at £1,200 a year in 1837, it was never intended that one farthing should be granted to public servants or their surviving relatives. These cannot, under almost any conceivable conditions, have just claims upon the Royal bounty. Their future is their country's care. *It is, beyond all question, in direct contravention of the understanding between the Crown and the people that any proportion at all of the Royal pension fund has been so bestowed.*

We have shown that the sum voted was in the face of a fierce and a just cry for economy cut down to the lowest limit which was then held to be compatible with the maintenance of the Royal dignity. We have seen that the figures were arrived at upon an estimate of the actual cost of those classes of pensioners, to whom the Royal patronage was then restricted, then on the list ; and that so far from there being any margin from which to supplement service pensions, the fund, whatever it may once have been, is now quite inadequate to enable her Majesty to take up her proper station as the patron of Literature, of Science, and of Art. It is an obvious truism to say that so long as they are appropriated to other than their proper purposes this difficulty must be increased.

Again, as regards the relief of distress as a proper use of the Pension Fund. Except in so far as destitute persons can be said to have 'just claims upon the Royal bounty,' they cannot, as the law now stands, be properly relieved from this source. And if mere destitution is once admitted as constituting a just claim to a Royal pension, it follows as a necessary consequence that the fund is wholly forestalled. It would be easy to find in every year cases of genuine distress which would absorb ten times the sum. But as Burke defined it a hundred years ago, it is only a case of 'public charity' which can possibly be deserving of such reward.

Nor can poverty, coupled with mediocre attainments or achievements in literature, art, and science be accounted a good consideration. Broken-down men of letters, artists without patrons, theoretical scientists, are no rarer now than at any other time in the world's

history. That many if not most of these are 'destitute' in the truest sense of the word is as obvious as that barristers without briefs, solicitors without clients, doctors without patients, are often simply paupers. But it has never been pretended that unsuccessful professional men, however poor, have just claims upon either public charity or Royal reward. Nor is it easy to understand upon what canon 'failures' in science, or in art, or in letters are held to have any rights of the kind. Claims upon public sympathy they may, or may not, have. Nay, even in some cases they may be worthy objects of private charity. But their deserts are the true measure of their deserving. If they have accomplished no worthy work, if the country owes them nothing, upon what can they base their claims to be objects of public charity? 'Eminence' in literature or in art, 'useful attainments in science,' are, whether accompanied, as they often are and often must be, by poverty or not, indispensable to any claim on the part of those engaged in these callings to the patronage of their Sovereign. It is not their poverty, but the value of their work which constitutes a claim to a pension.

This list, again, shows those who received, but not those who were refused, a pension in this list. It is unfortunately impossible to arrive at this knowledge. Everybody has signed the petitions in which application is made, but nobody knows how many these are or on what principles they are refused. One instance, however, is well-known and may be quoted. In the year 1886, the most eminent writer on Nature that this or any other country has ever seen was sick unto death and well-nigh

starving. Had it not been for the assistance of a few who learned the sad circumstances of his illness he might have starved. It was the year in which the peeress already mentioned swallowed up £250 out of the grant; the gentleman who wrote pamphlets for the Cobden Club took another £100; and the widow of an Irish Police Inspector took £45. There seems to have remained £155 of the grant of £1,200 not appropriated. Yet this great writer on Nature, this great observer, whose works will never cease to instruct and to charm, was refused. His name was RICHARD JEFFERIES. How many similar applications lie forgotten in the cupboards of the Treasury!

VII.—CONCLUSION.

In conclusion, it is submitted that the following alterations in the law as regards this list be brought before the Houses of Parliament at the earliest opportunity:

1. That the sum of £1,200 be yearly voted for the purpose of assisting (1) distinguished men and women of letters, art, and science, by granting pensions when they have arrived at the age of fifty-five, or are incapacitated from work by ill health, mental or bodily, and (2) their widows or daughters, if they are in distressed circumstances.

2. That in the official published return the various works of every pensioner be enumerated in detail.

3. That in the same official return a list be published of those whose applications have been refused, also with lists of their works.

4. That under no circumstances whatever shall any portion of the money be granted to any persons for public services in the army, navy, or any civil department, to the Sovereign or to the country, or to widows, children, or relations of such persons.

5. That the pensions be all uniform in amount, namely, £150 a year each, and that no family of widow and children shall receive a pension between them of more than £150.

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WHEN this Society was first established, the founders were actuated by two leading principles. First, that

literary property requires to be defined and protected by legislation and the relations between author and publisher to be placed upon a basis of equity and justice. Second, that the question of copyright, especially between this country and America, is one which requires to be kept steadily in view and persistently attacked.

I. No one has ever denied that the relations of author to publisher are in the most unsatisfactory condition possible. There are no fixed principles ; there has never been any attempt to decide on what principles of equity books should be published ; there are twenty different methods of publication, not one of which has been ever advanced on the grounds of justice and fairness both to author and publisher. Not only are there no fixed principles, but the trade of publishing is infested and brought into disrepute by persons who live by preying upon the ignorance and the inexperience of authors, who plunder them in their agreements and cheat them in their returns.

It is clear that any steps taken with a view to regulate the trade according to principles of justice and equity should be greatly applauded by all honourable publishing firms, since they will cause the weeding out of houses whose existence is a disgrace to the trade ; they will conduce to the improvement of the legitimate book-market by staying the output of a mass of literature, for the most part books which have no *raison d'être*, the publication of which tends to divert the public from works of a more sterling character.

Such steps as have already been taken have saved a great number of authors from pillage : they have caused thieves, who had grown shameless with their success, to become more careful ; they have awakened a wholesome spirit of distrust in those who send MSS. to publishers ; they have caused a wider recognition of the reality of literary property ; and they have prepared the way for a thorough reform of the whole conduct and management of this branch of literary work.

It is also no small matter that the Society has saved many who, having none of the qualities required to insure literary success, would have been dragged in, by lying assurances, to pay large sums of money for what they were assured were the costs of production.

In order to deepen and widen the jealousy with which literary property should be regarded, the Society has in preparation a series of pamphlets which will be issued, as they can be got ready, it is hoped, in the course of the present year. They are as follows :

1. The Recognition of Literary Property by Legislation.
2. The Growth and Development of the Literary Profession.
3. The History of the French *Société des Gens de Lettres*.
4. The Cost of Publication.
5. The Various Methods of Publishing, with a Notice of the Frauds practised in connection with them.
6. Literature and the Pension List.
7. International Copyright.
8. Equitable Publishing.

Apart from the branch of their work which is concerned

with the introduction of equity into the conduct of literary property, the Committee are anxious to do what they can for individual authors under existing conditions. With this view they are ready to advise authors as to the best way to safeguard their property. They examine agreements; they read and advise upon accounts rendered; they have a staff of highly competent readers, who, for a very small fee, read MSS. and give an opinion upon their literary quality and commercial value; and in those cases where an author wishes to bring out a work at his own cost, the Committee conduct the business for him, so that he shall not be robbed.

The Committee are also organizing a Syndicate for the sale of serial rights in novels, essays, and all kinds of papers in the press—London, Provincial, Colonial, and American—on such terms that the author shall receive everything, less the actual cost of management.

To sum up, the Society maintains :

1. That literary property, already vast, is rapidly growing, and forms a considerable portion of the national wealth.
2. That it is practically undefended, and that it needs to be protected.
3. That the present modes of dealing with this great body of property are based on no principles of right and justice, and leave the door open to every kind of fraud.
4. That it is desirable to awaken a general recognition of literary property, to create a spirit of jealousy over its management, and to introduce the same watchfulness in literary transactions as obtains in all other business affairs.

With this view the Society recommends :

1. That the accounts of publishers should be submitted, like all other accounts between men who have shares in any enterprise, to scrutiny.
2. Authors should be advised as to the best method of publishing, and as to the risks to be encountered.
3. Agreements should be drawn up or examined for authors by an experienced hand.
4. No author should allow publication to be proceeded with until the agreement is signed.

II. In regard to the question of copyright, it is unnecessary to relate at length the steps which led to the passing of the International Copyright Act of the 25th of June, 1886. This Bill enables this country to enter into any International Copyright Union which may be hereafter established. Inasmuch as the whole question was discussed at length in the last annual report, it seems unnecessary to do more than point out that the Committee are alive to the necessity of procuring the passage of an Act which shall amend and consolidate the existing Acts dealing with domestic copyright (and such a Bill has been drafted under the auspices of a committee of the Society); not only because this is urgently required in any case, but to enable this country to enter into an International Copyright Union on equal terms. With reference to that part of the question which is of course paramount to English authors—the recognition by America of the claims of English authors to protection in some form or other—it only remains to keep the subject constantly before the Government and the public. We may trust that the authors of America,

who are now fully awake to the injury done to themselves by the competition with productions for which American publishers have to pay nothing, will keep the subject alive in the States, and will continue to agitate without any help from us. It is needless to say that their sympathies are entirely with us, and that they regard the wholesale and unchecked piracy of English literature as a wrong unworthy of a civilized society, quite apart from the loss which it entails upon themselves. In their case both self-interest and the love of justice compel them to demand the establishment of International Copyright.

The Council call attention to the fact that this *Society is the only institution which exists in this country for the protection of literature*. It is, therefore, one which demands the support of every author in the three kingdoms and the colonies. The protection and help it has afforded to authors is every year growing more and more. The Council feel it necessary to state emphatically that substantial progress in their objects will follow in direct proportion, not only as the muster-roll of members includes more and more all living authors, but also as the Association comes to be considered the one association which can give advice and assistance to aspirants to the profession of letters. When the Society of Authors can fairly boast that it speaks and acts in the name of the entire body of English men of letters, the mere material interests of the profession will be protected and advanced in a manner hitherto unknown and unattempted.

Owing to the kindness of its legal advisers, the Society

is enabled to afford its members skilled assistance and advice which, under ordinary circumstances, they would be quite unable to procure elsewhere without incurring great expense ; and the Society proposes to take up and fight, if necessary, at its own expense, cases which are of a special and typical kind.

The foregoing are the immediate objects of the Society ; other and larger schemes remain for future development.

S. SQUIRE SPRIGGE,

Secretary.

By Order.

January, 1889.

CONDITIONS OF MEMBERSHIP.

THE Subscription is one Guinea annually, payable on the 1st of January of each year ; or the sum of Ten Guineas for life membership entitles the subscriber to full membership of the Society.

Cheques and Postal Orders should be crossed 'The Imperial Bank, Limited, Westminster Branch.'

Names of those who wish to be proposed as members may be sent at any time to the Secretary at the Society's Offices. Subscriptions entered after the 1st of October will cover the next year.

The Secretary may be personally consulted between the hours of 1 p.m. and 5, except on Saturdays. An appointment must be made by letter.

PUBLICATIONS OF THE SOCIETY.



1. **Grievances of Authors.** (Field & Tuer.) 2s.
2. **Literature and the Civil List.** By W.
MORRIS COLLES. [Now Ready.
3. **The Recognition of Literary Property**
by Acts of Parliament. [Preparing.
4. **The Literary Profession: Its Growth and**
Development. [Preparing.
5. **The Cost of Production.** [Preparing.
6. **The Various Methods of Publication.**
[Preparing.
7. **The History of the Societe des Gens de**
Lettres. By S. S. SPRIGGE, Secretary to the Society.
[In the Press.
8. **International Copyright.** [Preparing.
9. **Equitable Publishing.** [Preparing.

